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# **STUDIO METHODIC DEL LEXICO INTERNATIONAL**



In prime loco, car amicos, vos debe haber un copia del IED, isto es, del Interlingua English Dictionary (Dictionario Interlingua-Anglese). Vole ben sollicitar un copia de illo ab me. Io es josulavin in gmail, hotmail e in Skype.

In iste studio methodic nos prende per base le IED.

Le verbo le plus usate in Interlingua es le verbo **esser**, le qual da initio a nostre studio. Ecce su entrata in le IED:

**esser**<sup>1</sup> *v* to be (1. to exist; 2. [grammatical functions]: a) copula; b) auxiliary forming the passive voice)

*Hence*: essentia &; absente &; presente &; ente &; [esque] etc.; esser<sup>2</sup>-ben-esser etc.; *see verbal forms* es, [so], [son], [somos], [sia], [era], [ser] &

In le IED nos trova tamben le nomine o substantivo **ESSER**:

**esser**<sup>2</sup> *n* being (1. existence; 2. person, organized entity, etc.);

**le Esser Supreme** the Supreme Being, God

**ben-esser** *n* well-being

Omne verbo pote devenir substantivo. De facto omne verbo in infinitivo (le forma in le qual illos se presenta in le dictionarios) es un substantivo. Le infinitivo es le nomine del verbo.

**Le Esser Supreme** que nos vide in le entrata **esser**<sup>2</sup> es Deo. Nos poterea appellar le tamben **le Supremo**. si nos le imagina como esser masculin e **le Suprema** si nos la imagina como esser feminin. Si nos non vole facer distinction de genere nos le appellarea **le Supreme**. Le adjectivo **supreme** pote devenir substantivo e prender le **-o** final in masculino o le **-a** in feminino e mesmo le marca de plural **-s**. Le parola **LE** es le articulo definite o determinate. Si nos mitte le nomine **ESSER** in plural nos attinge le forma: **le Esseres Supreme** ubi nos vide que le articulo definite e le adjectivo remane inalterate. Nos poterea appellar les, equalmente, **le Supremos** si illes es deos o **le Supremas** si illas es deas, o **le Supremes** sin distinction de genere. Nos videra que non tote le adjectivos admitte differentia de genere quando illos deveni substantivos. Finalmente nos trova le substantivo **ben-esser** que exprime le situation de esser ben. Como elemento independente **ben** es un adverbio que vole dicer **bonmente** (in bon maniera). Le substantivo antonyme de **ben-esser** es **mal-esser** ubi nos trova le adverbio **mal** que vole dicer **malmente** (in mal maniera).

In le entrata **esser**<sup>1</sup> appare post le parola *Hence*: un serie de derivatos de iste verbo:

*Hence*: essentia &; absente &; presente &; ente &; [esque] etc.; **esser**<sup>2</sup>-**ben-esser** etc.; *see verbal forms* es, [so], [son], [somos], [sia], [era], [ser] &

Inter le quales nos vide le substantivos supra commentate **esser**<sup>2</sup> e **ben-esser**.

Nos pote vider, inter alicun altere formas verbal, le infinitivo **ser** como variante o forma alternative de **esser**.

A continuation nos videra le formas non personal del verbo **esser**:

Formas regular:

Infinitivo: **esser**    Participio presente: **essente**                      Participio passate: **essite**

Formas alternative:

Infinitivo: **ser**    Participio presente: **sente**                      Participio passate: **sit**

Le participio presente sta formate con le suffixo **-ente**:

**-ente<sup>1</sup>** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-er**; forming verbal adjectives] -ing, -ent (as in “recurring”, “recurrent”)  
*Hence*: -entia; coherente etc.; eccellente etc.

**-ente<sup>2</sup>** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er**] -ent (1. one who or that which is ...ent; 2. one who or that which ...s)  
*Hence*: absorbente etc.; convalescente etc.; miscredente etc.; studente etc.

A partir del participio presente regular **essente** ha essite create le substantivo **essentia**:

**essentia** *n* essence (1. absolute being; 2. intrinsic nature; 3. extract obtained by distillation)  
*Hence*: essential-essentialitate; quintessentia etc.

Le suffixo usate in illo es:

**-entia** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er**] -ence, -ency (= state or quality of ...ing or being ...ant)  
*Hence*: adolescentia etc.; incandescentia etc.; omnipotentia etc.

le qual es un derivato de **-ente<sup>1</sup>** como nos pote vider supra.

E a partir del participio presente alternative **sente** ha essite create le derivatos **absente** y **presente** que nos videra plus infra.

A partir de **essente** nos attingeva **essentia**, ma ab iste substantivo nasce le adjectivo **essential<sup>1</sup>** e mesmo le substantivo **essential<sup>2</sup>** :

**essential<sup>1</sup>** *adj* essential;  
**oleos essential** essential oils

**essential<sup>2</sup>** *n* essential

gratias al suffixo **-al**:

**-al** *suffixo adjective* [used with nouns] -al (= pertaining to ..., characteristic of ..., etc.)  
*Hence*: natural etc.; conversational etc.

Le adjectivo **essential** combinate con le suffixo **-itate**:

**-itate** *suffixo substantive* [used with adjectives; **-it-** before additional suffix] -ity, -iety (= state or quality of being ...)  
*Hence:* regularitate etc.; varietate etc.

da loco al substantivo **essentialitate**:

**essentialitate** *n* essentiality

Un altere derivato de essentia es le parola **quintessentia**:

**quint·essentia** *n* quintessence

Nota : Le puncto alte [·] es usate in le IED con fines didactic, a fin de distinguer le duo componentes del parola, ma le parola es scribite **quintessentia**. Le parola essentia es combinate supra con le numeral ordinal **quinte**:

**quinte** *adj* fifth;

**(le) quite parte, (le) quinto** (the) fifth part, fifth;

**quinte columna** fifth column

*Hence:* quintetto; quintillion; quintan & quinter; quintessentia etc.; quintuple etc.; quintuplicar etc.; dece-quinte etc.; quinta

In philosophia es usate le parola **ente** como substantivo :

**ente** *n* [Philos.] ens

*Hence:* entitate

le qual es un tertie variante del participio presente (usate solmente como substantivo), insimul con **essente** e **sente**.

A partir del sustantivo **ente** on obtene le substantivo **entitate**:

**entitate** *n* entity

gratias de novo al suffixo **-itate** supra vidite.

Nos ha mentionate supra le derivatos **absente** e **presente** del participio presente irregular **sente**:

**absente** *adj* absent

*Hence:* absentia; absentismo; absentista; absentar

ubi nos vide le prefixo **ab-** que non es altere cosa que le preposition **ab** usate como preverbio:

**ab** *prep* since, from

**ab ovo** [L] *ab ovo*, from the beginning

le significato de **absente** es le contrari de **presente**. In iste ultime nos trova le prefixo **pre-**.

**pre-** *prefixo* [used with nouns, adjectives, verbs; also in combination with adjectival suffixes] pre- (= before in time, position, rank)

*Hence:* prehistoria, etc.; prematur, etc.; predisponer, etc.; prebronchial, etc.

Iste prefixo es le adverbio/preposition **pre** usate como preverbio:

[**pre**] *adv/prep* 1. before, in front (of); 2. in comparison with; 3. because of

Ecce le parola **presente** in le IED:

**presente**<sup>1</sup> *adj* present;

**le tempore presente** the present tense;

**per le presentes** [Law] by these presents

*Hence:* presentia-presential; presentar &

**presente**<sup>2</sup> *n* present (1. the time being; 2. [Gram.]; 3. gift);

**al presente** at present;

**pro le presente** for the present

con valor de adjectivo e de substantivo.

In le mesme maniera que a partir de **essente** nos attingeva **essentia**, a partir de **absente** nos attinge **absentia**, e a partir de **presente** nos attinge **presentia**.

**absentia** *n* absence;

**brillar per su absentia** to be conspicuous by one's absence

Combinante **absente** con le suffixo **-ismo**

**-ismo** *suffixo substantive* [used with nouns, adjectives, and verbs in **-isar**] -ism (1. action, process, practice, or result of ...izing; 2. state or practice of being ...; 3. [Med.] abnormal condition resulting from excess of ...; 4. doctrine or practice of ... or concerned with what is ...; 5. something characteristic of ...; *also:* the language of ...)

*Hence:* baptismo etc.; hypnotismo etc.; magnetismo etc.; barbarismo etc.; despotismo etc.; alcoholismo etc.; plumbismo etc.; calvinismo etc.; socialismo etc.; gallicismo etc.; provincialismo etc.

nos obtene:

**absentismo** *n* absenteeism

e in combination con **-ista**:

**-ista**<sup>1</sup> *suffixo substantive* [used with nouns and adjectives, and with verbs in **-isar**] -ist (1. one who ...izes or believes in ...izing; 2. one who practices the art or science of ...; 3. adherent of the doctrine of or of the ...)

*Hence:* baptista etc.; clarinettista etc.; novellista etc.; biologista etc.; calvinista etc.; evolutionista etc.; socialista etc.

**-ista**<sup>2</sup> *suffixo adjective* [used with nouns and adjectives, and with verbs in **-isar**] -ist, -istic (= pertaining to ...ism or to ...ists)

*Hence:* baptista etc.; socialista etc.

nos obtene:

**absentista** *n* absentee (owner)

E nos pote vider que a partir de **absente** se obtene un verbo:

**absentar** *v* -;

**absentar se** to absent oneself

combinante **absente** lo con le suffixo **-ar**:

**-ar** *suffixo verbal* [used with nouns and adjectives] -ate or zero (as in “to catenate; to chain, etc.”) (1. [with nouns] to make use of ..., to apply ..., etc.; 2. [with adjectives] to render ..., to make ..., etc.)

*Hence:* martellar etc.; acierar etc.; examinar etc.; vulnerar etc.; siccar etc.; duplicar etc.

Equalmente, como nos jam ha dicite, a partir de **presente** nos obtene **presentia** :

**presentia** *n* presence (1. being present; 2. demeanor);

**presentia de spirito** presence of mind

al qual nos pote adder le suffixo **-al**:

**presential** *adj* presential

o converter lo in verbo con le suffixo **-ar**:

**presentar** *v* to present;

**presentar le armas** to present arms;

**presentar (un persona a un altere)** to introduce (one person to another)

*Hence*: presentabile; presentation; presentator; representar &

Hic supra de novo le parola *Hence*: e post illo nove derivatos:

**presentabile** *adj* presentable

formate con le suffixo **-abile**:

**-abile** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -able (= that can be ...ed; that is worthy to be ...ed)

*Hence*: observabile etc.; admirabile etc.

**presentation** *n* presentation;

**littera de presentation** letter of introduction

formate con le suffixo **-ation**:

**-ation** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ar**; *note*: **-ation** + **-ose** = **-atiose**] -ation (= action or result of ...ing)

*Hence*: deviation etc.; installation etc.; ventilation etc.

**presentator** *n* presenter

formate con le suffixo **-ator**:

**-ator** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -ator, -er (= one who, or that which ...s)

*Hence*: administrator etc.; accelerator etc.

e un nove verbo formate con le prefixo **re-** addite al verbo **presentar**:

**re-** *prefixo* [used with verbs; also in connection with verbal suffixes] re- (1. back, backwards; 2. again)

*Hence*: reabsorber etc.; reager etc.; reflecter etc.; revaccinar etc.

**representar** *v* I. to re-present, present again; II. to represent (1. to be a representative of; 2. to give a representation of; *also*: to present, perform)  
*Hence*: representante; representabile; representation; representative; representator

ubi novemente nos vide un nove branca de derivatos:

**representante** *n* representative;

**Camera del Representantes** House of Representatives

que nos es altere cosa que le participio presente del verbo **representar** usate como substantivo.

**representabile** *adj* representable

con le suffixo **-abile** supra vidite.

**representation** *n* I. re-presentation (= second or new presentation); II. representation (1. portrayal; *also*: performance; 2. act or state of representing as a representative)

con le suffixo **-ation** tamben supra vidite.

**representative** *adj* representative

con le nove suffixo **-ative**:

**-ative** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -ative (1. tending to ...; 2. having the function of ...ing)

*Hence*: comparative etc.; cooperative etc.

e finalmente con le prefixo supra vidite **-ator** nos ha:

**representator** *n* representer

Nos reprendre ora le entrata del verbo **esser** in le IED:

**esser**<sup>1</sup> *v* to be (1. to exist; 2. [grammatical functions]: a) copula; b) auxiliary forming the passive voice)

*Hence*: essentia &; absente &; presente &; ente &: [esque] etc.; esser<sup>2</sup>-ben-esser etc.; *see verbal forms* es, [so], [son], [somos], [sia], [era], [ser] &

Ubi nos vide le derivatos **esque, es, so, son, somos, sia, era e ser**.

Il appareva supra le variante **ser** del verbo **esser**, e tamben le participios **sente** e **site**.

Ecce le entrata **ser** in le IED:

[**ser**] *v* to be  
(= **esser**)  
*Hence*: [sera]; [serea]

E post le parola *Hence*: duo derivatos:

[**sera**] (-**rá**) *fut* of **ser** will be, shall be  
(= **essera**)

[**serea**] (-**éa**) *cond* of **ser** would be, should be  
(= **esserea**)

Ma il ha tamben in le IED iste formas verbal del verbo **esser**:

[**so**] *pr 1me pers sing* of **esser** (I) am  
(= (**io**) **es**)

[**somos**] (**só-**) *pr 1me pers pl* of **esser** (we) are  
(= (**nos**) **es**)

[**son**] *pr pl* of **esser** are  
(= (**nos, vos, illes, illas, illos**) **es**)

[**era**]<sup>2</sup> *past* of **esser** was, were  
(= **esseva**)

e tamben un presente irregular:

**es** *pr* of **esser** is, am, are

ab le qual deriva le particula interrogative **esque**:

[**es·que**] (**éske**) *interr part -*;  
**esque ille habe le libro?** has he the book?

formate del presente irregular **es** in combination con le conjunction **que**:

**que<sup>2</sup> (ke, kwe)** *conj* 1. that; 2. than

*Hence:* [esque] etc.; proque etc.; [porque] etc.; ubique etc.; [itaque] etc.

e finalmente le presente de subjunctivo **sia**:

**sia** *pr subj* of **esser** be, may be, let there be;

**sia ... sia ...** be (it) ... or be (it) ...; whether ... or ...

Arrivante a iste loco, nos debe presentar le conjugation del verbo **esser** complete :

Infinitivo: **esser**

Participio presente: **essente**

Participio passate: **essite**

Le formas alternative **ser**, **sente** e **site** es pauco usate in Interlingua.

Presente regular:

**io esse**

**tu esse**

**ille esse, illa esse, illo esse**

**nos esse**

**vos esse**

**illes esse, illas esse, illos esse**

In vice de illo es usate le presente irregular :

**io es**

**tu es**

**ille es, illa es, illo es**

**nos es**

**vos es**

**illes es, illas es, illos es**

In vice de **io es** pote esser usate le forma **io so**:

[**so**] *pr 1me pers sing* of **esser** (I) am

(= (**io**) es)

In vice de **nos es**, **vos es**, **illes es**, **illas es** e **illos es** pote esser usate **nos son**, **vos son**, **illes son**, **illas son** e **illos son** :

[**son**] *pr pl* of **esser** are  
(= (**nos, vos, illes, illas, illos**) **es**)

In vice de **nos es** o **nos son** pote esser usate **nos somos**:

[**somos**] (**só-**) *pr 1me pers pl* of **esser** (**we**) are  
(= (**nos**) **es**)

Io personalmente usa le forma **es** in tote le personas del presente e illo me sembra lo plus recommendabile.

Passato regular:

io, tu, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos **esseva**

le quales es tanto usate como le formas irregular:

io, tu, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos **era**

Futuro regular:

io, tu, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos **essera**

tanto usate como le formas irregular:

io, tu, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos **sera**

Nota : Le vocal sublineate es le vocal tonic.

Conditional regular:

io, tu, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos **essera**

tanto usate como le formas irregular :

io, tu, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos **sera**

Nota : Le vocal sublineate es le vocal tonic.

Quando nos ha vidite supra le particula interrogative **esque** nos ha potite leger un exemplo ubi appare le verbo habe:

[**es·que**] (**éske**) *interr part -;*

**esque ille habe le libro?** has he the book?

Iste **habe** es le presente del verbo **haber**. Es plus usate e multo plus recommendabile le forma curte **ha**.

Ecce le conjugation del verbo **haber**:

Infinitivo: **haber**

Participio presente: **habente**

Participio passate: **habite**

Presente regular (pauco usate):

io, tu, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos **habe**

Presente irregular:

io, tu, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos **ha**

Passato:

io, tu, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos **haveva**

Futuro:

io, tu, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos **habera**

Conditional:

io, tu, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos **haberea**

Con le adjuta del verbo auxiliar **haber** nos obtene le formas composite del verbos. Ecce le conjugation del tempores composite del verbo **esser**:

PERFECTO:

io, tu, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos **ha essite**

PLUSQUAMPERFECTO:

io, tu, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos **haveva essite**

FUTURO PERFECTE:

io, tu, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos **haberau essite**

CONDITIONAL PERFECTE:

io, tu, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos **haberea essite**

Ben que in le IED non appare **futur** (e su derivatos) inter le derivatos del verbo **esser** il conveni tractar los hic:

**futur** *adj* future;

**tempore futur** [Gram.] future (tense);

**futuro, futura** intended (husband, wife)

*Hence*: futurismo; futurista; futuro

**futurismo** *n* [Art.] futurism

**futurista** *n* [Art.] futurist; *also*: *attrib.* futurist, futuristic

**futuro** *n* future (1. time to come; 2. [Gram.]

In origine illo era le participio futur del verbo **esser**. Si **essite** (participio passate) es lo que ha essite e **essente** (participio presente) lo que es, allora **futur** (participio futur) es lo que essera.

Nos vide supra le adjectivo **futur** substantivate:

**futuro, futura** intended (husband, wife)

**le futuro** es le futur marito, e **le futura** es le futur sposa,

ma le forma masculin de iste adjectivo ha devenite un ver substantivo in:

**futuro** *n* future (1. time to come; 2. [Gram.]

isto es, **le futuro** es tamben **le tempore futur** como **le passato** es **le tempore passate**.

Antea nos ha vidite le formas verbal del verbo **haber**. Ecce iste verbo in le IED:

**haber**<sup>1</sup> *v* to have (1. to own, possess; 2. [Grammatical function: auxiliary, forming the perfect tenses]);

**haber a** to have to, be obliged to;

**haber (frigido, ration, etc.)** *see frigido, ration, etc.*;

**il habe** there is, there are;

**ille habe 20 annos** he is 20 years old

*Hence:* See verbal form **ha**

In vice del forma presente **habe** nos ha vidite le forma plus usual **ha**:

**ha**<sup>1</sup> *pr* of **haber** have, has

Dunque il es plus habitual iste formas que los de supra:

**il ha** there is, there are;

**ille ha 20 annos** he is 20 years old

Le verbo **haber** pote devenir substantivo:

**haber**<sup>2</sup> *n* possessions, belongings; holdings

que pote esser usate tamben in plural **le haberes** in iste mesme senso.

On pote trovar in le IED tamben le variante orthographic **haver**:

**[haver]** *v* (= **haber**)

Nos retrocede un pauco.

Nos ha tractate le substantivos **presentation** e **presentator** como derivatos directe del verbo **presentar**:

**presentation** *n* presentation;

**presentator** *n* presenter

Nos ha facite equalmente con le substantivos **representation** e **representator** e con le adjectivo **representative**:

**representation** *n* I. re-presentation (= second or new presentation); II. representation (1. portrayal; *also*: performance; 2. act or state of representing as a representative)

**representative** *adj* representative

**representator** *n* presenter

Nos obteneva iste derivatos addente le suffixos **-ation**, **-ator** e **-ative** presente in le IED.

In realitate, e como le senior Stan Mulaik nos lo ha inseniate, iste parolas es formate super le participios passate (**presentate** e **representate**) del verbos respective al quales on ha addite le ver e authentic suffixos **-ion**, **-or** e **-ive**. Nos videra plus infra altere suffixos que tamben es addite al participios passate (o regular o irregular) del verbos.

Ecce le conjugation del verbo **presentar**:

Formas non personal:

**presentar**  
**presentante**  
**presentate**

Formas personal (a combinar con le pronomines io, tu, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos):

**presenta**  
**presentava**  
**presentara**  
**presentarea**

Le participio passate **presentate** pote prender le **-o** del masculino o le **-a** del feminino in uso pronominal o sustantivate:

le homine presentate = le presentato  
le femina presentate = le presentata

e mesmo in plural:

le homines presentate = le presentatos  
le feminas presentate = le presentatas

e si on non vole facer distinction de genere o quando ambe generes es insimul nos dicera:

le homines e feminas presentate = le presentates

Nos memora ora le altere verbo derivate ab **esser**:

**absentar** *v* -;

**absentar se** to absent oneself

Isto es un verbo pronominal. Le pronomine **se** es usate con le tertie personas (singular e plural) e illo pote devenir **me** in le prime persona singular, **te** in le secunde persona singular, **nos** in le prime persona plural e **vos** in le secunde persona plural.

INFINITIVO: **absentar me/te/se/nos/vos/se**

PARTICIPIO PRESENTE: **absentante me/te/se/nos/vos/se**

PARTICIPIO PASSATE: **absentate me/te/se/nos/vos/se**

Ecce le PRESENTE:

**Io me absentata**

**Tu te absentata**

**Ille/Ille/Illo se absentata**

**Nos nos absentata**

**Vos vos absentata**

**Illes/Illas/Illos se absentata**

Pro attinger le PASSATO il suffice con cambiar **absentata** in **absentava**. Le FUTURO es facite con **absentara** e le CONDITIONAL con **absentarea**.

Iste pronomines **me, te, se, nos, vos, se** es le pronomines personal reflexive. Le pronomnes **io, tu, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos** es le pronomines personal subjecto.

Como pronomines personal objecto (directe o indirecte) es usate le sequentes: **me, te, le, la, lo, nos, vos, les, las, los**

Post un preposition le pronomines personal ha iste forma: **me, te, ille, illa, illo, nos, vos, illes, illas, illos**

Quando nos ha vidite le entrata del verbo **presentar** in le IED :

**presentar v** to present;

**presentar le armas** to present arms;

**presentar (un persona a un altere)** to introduce (one person to another)

*Hence:* presentabile; presentation; presentator; representar &

in illo non appare le forma pronominal **presentar se**, proque illo es un uso reflexive normal con le verbos transitive:

**Io me presenta**

**Tu te presenta**

**Ille/Illa/Illo se presenta**  
**Nos nos presenta**  
**Vos vos presenta**  
**Illes/Illas/Illos se presenta**

Hic le subjecto e le objecto directe coincide:

**Io me presenta:** Io es qui presenta e io es qui es presentate

Le tres plurales:

**Nos nos presenta**  
**Vos vos presenta**  
**Illes/Illas/Illos se presenta**

pote haber tamben un senso reciproc:

**Nos nos presenta:** Nos presenta le uno(s) le altere(s)

Que nos vide nunc le passato in secunde persona singular, per exemplo, del verbo transitive **presentar** con le objecto directe **le armas**: e nos va substituer le objecto per le pronomine objecto directe correspondentente:

**Tu presentava le armas = Tu presentava los = Tu los presentava**

Si nos mitte in singular le objecto directe **le armas** nos attinge:

**Tu presentava le arma = Tu presentava lo = Tu lo presentava**

Le objecto directe pote esser un esser feminin:

**Tu presentava le puera = Tu presentava la = Tu la presentava**

o varie esseres feminin:

**Tu presentava le pueras = Tu presentava las = Tu las presentava**

E equalmente un esser masculin:

**Tu presentava le puero = Tu presentava le = Tu le presentava**

o varie esseres masculin:

**Tu presentava le pueros = Tu presentava les = Tu les presentava**

Iste pronomines objecto directe **le, la, lo, les, las, los** pote esser usate como pronomines objecto indirecte. Exemplo:

**Tu presentara le puero al puera = Tu la le presentara**

**Tu presentara le puera al puero = Tu le la presentara**

Le pronomine objecto indirecte appare ante illo de objecto directe.

In iste casos es plus usate le pronomines personal con le preposition **a** que le pronomines objecto indirecte:

**Tu presentara le puero al puera = Tu le presentara a illa**

**Tu presentara le puera al puero = Tu la presentara a ille**

Alteremente nos trovarea centos de combinationes de pronomines subjecto con pronomines objecto directe e indirecte. Exemplos:

<b>Io les lo presenta</b>	in vice de:	<b>Io lo presenta a illes</b>
<b>Tu nos la presentava</b>	in vice de:	<b>Tu la presentava a nos</b>
<b>Illes vos las presentara</b>	in vice de:	<b>Illes las presentara a vos</b>
<b>Vos me les presentarea</b>	in vice de:	<b>Vos les presentarea a me</b>

etc.

In le pagina 1 de iste studio nos videva le entrata:

**esser**<sup>2</sup> *n* being (1. existence; 2. person, organized entity, etc.);

**le Esser Supreme** the Supreme Being, God

**ben-esser** *n* well-being

ubi appare le adjectivo **supreme**. Que nos lo vide in le IED:

**supreme** *adj* 1. supreme; 2. last, final;

**le hora supreme** the last hour, the hour of death;

**in le supreme grado** in the highest degree;

**corte supreme** Supreme Court

*Hence:* suprematia

Le adjectivo **supreme** ha un derivato, como on pote vider post le parola  
*Hence:*

**suprematia (-ía) n** supremacy

le qual ha essite create secundo le modello **primatia**:

**primatia (-ía) n** primacy (1. pre-eminence; 2. office or dignity of a primate)

De facto **supreme** es le superlativo (irregular) del adjectivo in le IED **supere**:

**supere adj** higher, upper

Le superlativo regular de **supere** es **superissime** de **supere** + **-issime**:

**-issime (-íssime) suffixo adjective** [used with adjectives] most, very, greatly ...

*Hence:* -issimo; fortissime etc.

E como facilmente on pote supponer le adjectivo **supere** es un derivato del preposition e adverbio **super**:

**super (sú-) I. prep** 1. on, upon; on top of; above, over; 2. about, concerning, on; II. *adv* above, on top;

**super toto** above all

*Hence:* superbe &; supere-superior &, superar-superabile-insuperabile

le qual functiona tamben como prefixo:

**super- prefixo** super-, over- (1. over, above; 2. very; excessively, too much)

*Hence:* supercarga etc.; supertaxa etc.; supertoto etc.; superhuman etc.; superflue etc.; superabundar etc.; superpagar etc.; superponer etc.

Nos va vider ora le derivatos del preposition/adverbio **super**:

**superbe adj** 1. arrogant, overbearing; 2. superb

*Hence:* superbia

ab le qual:

**superbia n** arrogance, haughtiness

Le supra vidites **supere**, **supreme** e **suprematia** es tamben derivatos de **super**.

Nos trova postea **superior** que es de facto le comparativo (irregular) de **supere**:

**superior**<sup>1</sup> *adj* 1. higher, upper; 2. superior  
*Hence*: superioritate

ma illo ha devenite anque un sorta de substantivo:

**superior**<sup>2</sup> *n* superior; *also*: [Eccl.];  
**matre superior** mother superior

**superior** equivale al comparativo regular (ma minus usate) **plus supere**. Ab le adjectivo **superior** nos obtene le substantivo:

**superioritate** *n* superiority

gratias al suffixo **-itate**.

Ecce altere tres derivatos in le IED del preposition e adverbio **super**:

**superar** *v* 1. to overcome, vanquish, surmount; 2. to surpass, excel, exceed

**superabile** *adj* surmountable, superable

le qual in combination con le prefixo **in**<sup>-2</sup>:

**in**<sup>-2</sup> *prefixo* [**i-** before **-gn-**; **il-** before **-l-**; **im-** before **-b-**, **-m-**, **-p-**; **ir-** before **-r-**; used with adjectives and nouns] in-, i-, il-, im-, ir-, un- (= not ...; lacking ...; lack of ...)  
*Hence*: ignobile etc.; illimitabile etc.; immaterial etc.; inactive etc.; indigestion etc.; infame etc.; informe etc.; irreligion etc.: irregular etc.

da loco al adjectivo :

**insuperabile** *adj* insuperable

On non debe confunder le prefixo **in**<sup>-2</sup> con le prefixo **in**<sup>-1</sup>:

**in**<sup>-1</sup> *prefixo verbal* [**il-** before **-l-**; **im-** before **-b-**, **-m-**, **-p-**; **ir-** before **-r-**; used with verbs, and, in combination with verbal suffixes, with nouns and adjectives] in-, il-, im-, ir- (= in, into [expressing position in or on, motion into, change into, etc.])

*Hence:* illuminar etc.; imbibere etc.; imbursar etc.; incarnar etc.; incrustar etc.; incubar etc.; inducere etc.; irradiar etc.

Isto proveni del preposition in:

**in** *prep* in, into;  
for **in plus, in fin**, etc. *cf.* **plus, fin**, etc.

In paralelo con le parolas:

**supere** *adj* higher, upper

**supreme** *adj* 1. supreme; 2. last, final;

**superior**<sup>1</sup> *adj* 1. higher, upper; 2. superior

nos pote tractar ora lor antonymos respective:

**infere** *adj* [Bot.] inferior (as in “inferior ovary”)  
*Hence:* inferior &

**infime** *adj* 1. minute, tiny; 2. lowly

Isto non appare in le IED. Illo es un superlativo in origine.

**inferior** *adj* 1. lower; 2. inferior  
*Hence:* inferioritate

Illo es un comparativo in origine, ab le qual on obtene:

**inferioritate** *n* inferiority

Ecce le vocabulario vidite usque a ora:

**ab** *prep* since, from

**ab ovo** [L] *ab ovo*, from the beginning

**-abile** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -able (= that can be ...ed; that is worthy to be ...ed)

*Hence:* observabile etc.; admirabile etc.

**absentar** *v* -;

**absentar se** to absent oneself

**absente** *adj* absent

*Hence:* absentia; absentismo; absentista; absentar

**absentia** *n* absence;

**brillar per su absentia** to be conspicuous by one's absence

**absentismo** *n* absenteeism

**absentista** *n* absentee (owner)

**-al** *suffixo adjective* [used with nouns] -al (= pertaining to ..., characteristic of ..., etc.)

*Hence:* natural etc.; conversational etc.

**-ar** *suffixo verbal* [used with nouns and adjectives] -ate or zero (as in "to catenate; to chain, etc.") (1. [with nouns] to make use of ..., to apply ..., etc.; 2. [with adjectives] to render ..., to make ..., etc.)

*Hence:* martellar etc.; acierar etc.; examinar etc.; vulnerar etc.; siccar etc.; duplicar etc.

**-ation** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ar**; *note:* **-ation** + **-ose** = **-atiose**] -ation (= action or result of ...ing)

*Hence:* deviation etc.; installation etc.; ventilation etc.

**-ative** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -ative (1. tending to ...; 2. having the function of ...ing)

*Hence:* comparative etc.; cooperative etc.

**-ator** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -ator, -er (= one who, or that which ...s)

*Hence:* administrator etc.; accelerator etc.

**-ente**<sup>1</sup> *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-er**; forming verbal adjectives] -ing, -ent (as in "recurring", "recurrent")

*Hence:* -entia; coherente etc.; eccellente etc.

**-ente**<sup>2</sup> *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er**] -ent (1. one who or that which is ...ent; 2. one who or that which ...s)

*Hence:* absorbente etc.; convalescente etc.; miscredente etc.; studente etc.

**ente** *n* [Philos.] ens

*Hence:* entitate

**-entia** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er**] -ence, -ency (= state or quality of ...ing or being ...ant)

*Hence:* adolescentia etc.; incandescencia etc.; omnipotentia etc.

**entitate** *n* entity

**es** *pr* of **esser** is, am, are

[**era**]<sup>2</sup> *past* of **esser** was, were (= **esseva**)

[**es-que**] (**éske**) *inter part* -;

**esque ille habe le libro?** has he the book?

**essentia** *n* essence (1. absolute being; 2. intrinsic nature; 3. extract obtained by distillation)

*Hence:* essential-essentialitate; quintessentia etc.

**essential**<sup>1</sup> *adj* essential;

**oleos essential** essential oils

**essential**<sup>2</sup> *n* essential

**essentialitate** *n* essentiality

**esser**<sup>1</sup> *v* to be (1. to exist; 2. [grammatical functions]: a) copula; b) auxiliary forming the passive voice)

*Hence*: *essentia* &; *absente* &; *presente* &; *ente* &; [esque] etc.; *esser*<sup>2</sup>-*ben-esser* etc.; *see verbal forms* *es*, [so], [son], [somos], [sia], [era], [ser] &

**esser**<sup>2</sup> *n* being (1. existence; 2. person, organized entity, etc.);

**le Esser Supreme** the Supreme Being, God

**ben-esser** *n* well-being

**futur** *adj* future;

**tempore futur** [Gram.] future (tense);

**futuro, futura** intended (husband, wife)

*Hence*: *futurismo*; *futurista*; *futuro*

**futurismo** *n* [Art.] futurism

**futurista** *n* [Art.] futurist; *also*: *attrib.* futurist, futuristic

**futuro** *n* future (1. time to come; 2. [Gram.]

**ha**<sup>1</sup> *pr* of **haber** have, has

**haber**<sup>1</sup> *v* to have (1. to own, possess; 2. [Grammatical function: auxiliary, forming the perfect tenses];

**haber a** to have to, be obliged to;

**haber (frigido, racion, etc.)** *see frigido, racion, etc.*;

**il habe** there is, there are;

**ille habe 20 annos** he is 20 years old

*Hence*: See verbal form **ha**

[**haver**] *v* (= **haber**)

**in**<sup>2</sup> *prefixo* [**i-** before **-gn-**; **il-** before **-l-**; **im-** before **-b-**, **-m-**, **-p-**; **ir-** before **-r-**; used with adjectives and nouns] **in-**, **i-**, **il-**, **im-**, **ir-**, **un-** (= not ...; lacking ...; lack of ...)

*Hence*: *ignobile* etc.; *illimitabile* etc.; *immaterial* etc.; *inactive* etc.;

*indigestion* etc.; *infame* etc.; *informe* etc.; *irreliation* etc.: *irregular* etc.

**in**<sup>1</sup> *prefixo verbal* [**il-** before **-l-**; **im-** before **-b-**, **-m-**, **-p-**; **ir-** before **-r-**; used with verbs, and, in combination with verbal suffixes, with nouns and adjectives] **in-**, **il-**, **im-**, **ir-** (= in, into [expressing position in or on, motion into, change into, etc.]

*Hence*: *illuminar* etc.; *imbiber* etc.; *imbursar* etc.; *incarnar* etc.; *incrustar* etc.; *incubar* etc.; *inducer* etc.; *irradiar* etc.

**in** *prep* in, into; for

**in plus, in fin**, etc. *cf.* **plus, fin**, etc.

**inferere** *adj* [Bot.] inferior (as in “inferior ovary”)

*Hence*: *inferior* &

**inferior** *adj* 1. lower; 2. inferior

*Hence*: *inferioritate*

**inferioritate** *n* inferiority

**infime** *adj* 1. minute, tiny; 2. lowly [Isto non appare in le IED. Illo es un superlativo in origine.]

**insuperabile** *adj* insuperable

**-ismo** *suffixo substantive* [used with nouns, adjectives, and verbs in **-isar**] **-ism** (1. action, process, practice, or result of ...izing; 2. state or practice of being ...; 3. [Med.] abnormal condition resulting from excess of ...; 4. doctrine or practice of ... or concerned with what is ...; 5. something characteristic of ...; *also*: the language of ...)

*Hence*: *baptismo* etc.; *hypnotismo* etc.; *magnetismo* etc.; *barbarismo* etc.; *despotismo* etc.; *alcoholismo* etc.; *plumbismo* etc.; *calvinismo* etc.; *socialismo* etc.; *gallicismo* etc.; *provincialismo* etc.

**-issime (-íssime)** *suffixo adjective* [used with adjectives] most, very, greatly ...

*Hence:* -issimo; fortissime etc.

**-ista<sup>1</sup>** *suffixo substantive* [used with nouns and adjectives, and with verbs in **-isar**] -ist (1. one who ...izes or believes in ...izing; 2. one who practices the art or science of ...; 3. adherent of the doctrine of or of the ...)

*Hence:* baptista etc.; clarinettista etc.; novellista etc.; biologista etc.; calvinista etc.; evolutionista etc.; socialista etc.

**-ista<sup>2</sup>** *suffixo adjective* [used with nouns and adjectives, and with verbs in **-isar**] -ist, -istic (= pertaining to ...ism or to ...ists)

*Hence:* baptista etc.; socialista etc.

**-itate** *suffixo substantive* [used with adjectives; **-it-** before additional suffix] -ity, -iety (= state or quality of being ...)

*Hence:* regularitate etc.; varietate etc.

**pre-** *prefixo* [used with nouns, adjectives, verbs; also in combination with adjectival suffixes] pre- (= before in time, position, rank)

*Hence:* prehistoria, etc.; prematur, etc.; predisponer, etc.; prebronchial, etc.

**[pre]** *adv/prep* 1. before, in front (of); 2. in comparison with; 3. because of

**presentabile** *adj* presentable

**presentar** *v* to present;

**presentar le armas** to present arms;  
**presentar (un persona a un altere)** to introduce (one person to another)

*Hence:* presentabile; presentation; presentator; representar &

**presentation** *n* presentation;

**littera de presentation** letter of introduction

**presentator** *n* presenter

**presente<sup>1</sup>** *adj* present;

**le tempore presente** the present tense;

**per le presentes** [Law] by these presents

*Hence:* presentia-presential; presentar &

**presente<sup>2</sup>** *n* present (1. the time being; 2. [Gram.]; 3. gift);

**al presente** at present;

**pro le presente** for the present

**presentia** *n* presence (1. being present; 2. demeanor);

**presentia de spirito** presence of mind

**presential** *adj* presential

**primatia (-ía)** *n* primacy (1. pre-eminence; 2. office or dignity of a primate)

**que<sup>2</sup> (ke, kwe)** *conj* 1. that; 2. than

*Hence:* [esque] etc.; proque etc.; [porque] etc.; ubique etc.; [itaque] etc.

**quinte** *adj* fifth;

**(le) quinte parte, (le) quinto** (the) fifth part, fifth;

**quinte columna** fifth column

*Hence:* quintetto; quintillion; quantan &; quantar; quintessentia etc.; quintuple etc.; quintuplicar etc.; dece-quinte etc.; quinta

**quint-essentia** *n* quintessence

**re-** *prefixo* [used with verbs; also in connection with verbal suffixes] re- (1. back, backwards; 2. again)

*Hence:* reabsorber etc.; reager etc.; reflecter etc.; revaccinar etc.

**representabile** *adj* representable

**representante** *n* representative; &

**Camera del Representantes** House of Representatives

**representar** *v* I. to re-present, present again; II. to represent (1. to be a representative of; 2. to give a representation of; *also*: to present, perform)  
*Hence*: representante; representabile; representation; representative; representator

**representation** *n* I. re-presentation (= second or new presentation); II. representation (1. portrayal; *also*: performance; 2. act or state of representing as a representative)

**representative** *adj* representative

**representator** *n* representer

**[ser]** *v* to be  
 (= **esser**)  
*Hence*: [sera]; [serea]

**[ser] (-rá)** *fut* of **ser** will be, shall be  
 (= **essera**)

**[serea] (-éa)** *cond* of **ser** would be, should be  
 (= **esserea**)

**sia** *pr subj* of **esser** be, may be, let there be;  
**sia ... sia ...** be (it) ... or be (it) ...; whether ... or ...

**[so]** *pr 1me pers sing* of **esser** (I) am  
 (= **(io) es**)

**[somos] (só-)** *pr 1me pers pl* of **esser** (we) are  
 (= **(nos) es**)

**[son]** *pr pl* of **esser** are  
 (= **(nos, vos, illes, illas, illos) es**)

**super (sú-)** I. *prep* 1. on, upon; on top of; above, over; 2. about, concerning, on; II. *adv* above, on top;  
**super toto** above all  
*Hence*: superbe &; supere-superior &; superar-superabile-insuperabile

**super-** *prefixo* super-, over- (1. over, above; 2. very; excessively, too much)  
*Hence*: supercarga etc.; supertaxa etc.; supertoto etc.; superhuman etc.; superflue etc.; superabundar etc.; superpagar etc.; superponer etc.

**superbe** *adj* 1. arrogant, overbearing; 2. superb  
*Hence*: superbia

**superbia** *n* arrogance, haughtiness

**superabile** *adj* surmountable, superable

**superar** *v* 1. to overcome, vanquish, surmount; 2. to surpass, excel, exceed

**supere** *adj* higher, upper

**superior<sup>1</sup>** *adj* 1. higher, upper; 2. superior  
*Hence*: superioritate

**superior<sup>2</sup>** *n* superior; *also*: [Eccl.];  
**matre superior** mother superior

**superioritate** *n* superiority

**supreme** *adj* 1. supreme; 2. last, final;  
**le hora supreme** the last hour, the hour of death;  
**in le supreme grado** in the highest degree;  
**corte supreme** Supreme Court  
*Hence*: suprematia

**suprematia (-ia)** *n* supremacy

In le entratas del vocabulario supra appare parolas nove que ancora non ha essite commentate e alteres super le quales on pote dar informationes plus extense.

Le preposition **ab** cognosce duo synonymos: **de** (prime acception) e **desde**.

**de** *prep* I. from; *also*: since; II. of (1. belonging or pertaining to; 2. made of);  
III. with, by means of;  
**de** (+ *inf*) to; for;  
**de nove, de nocte, pensar de**, etc. *cf.* **nove, nocte, pensar**, etc.  
*Hence*: [deinde] etc.

[**desde**] *prep* since, from

Le expression **ab ovo** es un expression latin:

**ab ovo** [L] *ab ovo*, from the beginning

que litteralmente vole dicer **ab** (=desde) **le ovo**. Post un commentario general super le vocabulario anterior nos continuara nostre studio a partir del parola **ovo**.

Le suffixo **-abile**:

**-abile** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -able (= that can be ...ed; that is worthy to be ...ed)  
*Hence*: observabile etc.; admirabile etc.

ha le variante **-ibile** con le verbos in **-er** e **-ir**:

**-ibile** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -ible, -able (= that can be ...ed; that is worthy to be ...)  
*Hence*: legibile etc.; audibile etc.; deducibile etc.; deductibile etc.; defensibile etc.; flexibile etc.; sensibile etc.

Le suffixo **-ation**:

**-ation** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ar**; *note*: **-ation** + **-ose** = **-atiose**] -ation (= action or result of ...ing)  
*Hence*: deviation etc.; installation etc.; ventilation etc.

ha duo variantes:

**-ition** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er** and **-ir**; *note: -ition + -ose = -itiose*] -ition (= action or result of ...ing)

*Hence:* addition etc.; apparition etc.; audition etc.; fruition etc.; volition etc.

e tambien iste altere:

**-ion** *suffixo substantive* [used with the second stem of verbs in **-er** and **-ir**; *note: -ion + -ose = -iose*] -ion (= action or result of ...ing)

*Hence:* election etc.; vision etc.; inflexion etc.; distribution etc.; solution etc.; sanction etc.

que in realitate iste ultime es le ver suffixo addite al participios regular in **-ate** e **-ite** e tambien al participios irregular in **-e**.

In le entratas **-ation**, **-ition** e **-ion** vos pote vider iste suffixos combinate con le suffixo **-ose**:

**-ose** *suffixo adjective* [used with nouns; *note: -ion + -ose = -iose*] -ose, -ous (1. having, full of, rich in ...; 2. characterized by ...)

*Hence:* ambitiose etc.; coragiose etc.; infectiose etc.; jocose etc.; judiciose etc.; religiose etc.; zelose etc.

Le suffixo **-ative**:

**-ative** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -ative (1. tending to ...; 2. having the function of ...ing)

*Hence:* comparative etc.; cooperative etc.

ha equalmente duo variantes:

**-itive** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -itive (1. tending to ...; 2. having the function of ...ing)

*Hence:* definitive etc.; fugitive etc.; intuitive etc.

e le ver suffixo:

**-ive** *suffixo adjective* [used with the second stem of verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -ive (1. tending to ...; 2. having the function of ...ing)

*Hence:* receptive etc.; decisive etc.; reflexive etc.; executive etc.; diminutive etc.; inventive etc.

Ora nos va vider le suffixo **-ator** e su duo variantes **-itor** e **-or**:

**-ator** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -ator, -er (= one who, or that which ...s)

*Hence:* administrator etc.; accelerator etc.

**-itor** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -itor, -er (= one who, or that which ...s)

*Hence:* editor etc.; consumer etc.; servitor etc.

**-or** *suffixo substantive* [used with the second stem of verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -or, -er (= one who or that which ...s)

*Hence:* receptor etc.; oppressor etc.; distributor etc.; motor etc.; inventor etc.

Il non es necessari dicer que iste ultime **-or** es le ver prefixo. Le formas feminin correspondent a **-ator**, **-itor** e **-or** es **-atrice**, **-itrice** e **-rice**.

Nos continua con **-atori**, **-itori** e (le ver prefixo) **-ori**:

**-atori** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -atory (= pertaining to, or serving for, the action of ...ing)

*Hence:* -atoria; -atorio; circulatori etc.; inflammatori etc.; preparatori etc.

**-itori** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -itory (= pertaining to, or serving for, the action of ...ing)

*Hence:* -itoria; -itorio; meritori etc.; auditori etc.; transitori etc.

**-ori** *suffixo adjective* [used with the second stem of verb in **-er** and **-ir**] -ory (= pertaining to, or serving for, the action of ...ing)

*Hence:* -orio; satisfactori etc.; delusori etc.; sensori etc.

le quales ha un forma substantivate in **-atorio**, **-itorio** e **-orio**:

**-atorio** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -atory, -atorium (= place where ...ing is done)

*Hence:* laboratorio etc.; sanatorio etc.

**-itorio** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -itory, -itorium (= place where ...ing is done)

*Hence:* auditorio etc.; dormitorio etc.

**-orio** *suffixo substantive* [used with the second stem of verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -ory, -orium (= place where ...ing is done)  
*Hence:* refectorio etc.; sensorio etc.

e un altere, al minus, in **-atoria** e **-itoria**:

**-atoria** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -er (= instrument for ...ing)

*Hence:* mangiatoria etc.

**-itoria** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -e (= instrument for ...ing)

*Hence:* frigatoria etc.; fritoria etc.

in le quales le ver suffixo es **-oria**.

Finalmente nos va vider le suffixo **-ura** in su tres formas presente in le IED:

**-atura** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -ature (= action or result of ...ing)

*Hence:* caricatura etc.; creatura etc.; ligatura etc.

**-itura** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -iture (= action or result of ...ing]

*Hence:* brunitura etc.; vestitura etc.

**-ura** *suffixo substantive* [used with the second stem of verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -ure (= action or result of ...ing)

*Hence:* mixtura etc.; pictura etc.; fissura etc.; cultura etc.; copertura etc.

Nos va vider ora le variantes del suffixos **-ente** e **-entia**:

**-ente**<sup>1</sup> *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-er**; forming verbal adjectives] -ing, -ent (as in “recurring”, “recurrent”)

*Hence:* -entia; coherente etc.; eccellente etc.

**-ente**<sup>2</sup> *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er**] -ent (1. one who or that which is ...ent; 2. one who or that which ...s)

*Hence:* absorbente etc.; convalescente etc.; miscredente etc.; studente etc.

**-entia** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er**] -ence, -ency (= state or quality of ...ing or being ...ant)

*Hence:* adolescentia etc.; incandescencia etc.; omnipotentia etc.

Nos es ante le mesme suffixo que nos usa pro obtener le participio presente del verbos. Si **-ente** es usate con le verbos cuje infinitivo termina in **-er**, logicamente nos habera le suffixo **-ante** con le verbos in **-ar**:

**-ante<sup>1</sup>** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-ar**; forming verbal adjectives] -ing, -ant (as in “abounding,” “abundant”)

*Hence:* -antia; abundante etc.; brillante etc.

**-ante<sup>2</sup>** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -ant (1. one who or that which is ...ant; 2. one who or that which ...s)

*Hence:* amante etc.; brillante etc.; disinfectante etc.; litigante etc.

**-antia** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -ance, -ancy (= state or quality of ...ing or being ...ant)

*Hence:* importantia etc.; tolerantia etc.; vigilantia etc.

e equalmente nos ha le suffixo **-iente** con le verbos in **-ir**:

**-iente<sup>1</sup>** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-ir**; forming verbal adjectives] -ing, -ient (as in “nourishing,” “nutrient”)

*Hence:* -ientia; conveniente etc.; obediente etc.

**-iente<sup>2</sup>** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ir**] -ient (1. one who or that which is ...ient; 2. one who or that which ...)

*Hence:* emolliente etc.; expediente etc.

**-ientia** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ir**] -ience, -iency (= state or quality of ...ing or being ...ient)

*Hence:* convenientia etc.; experientia etc.

Le suffixos **-antia**, **-entia** e **-ientia** non es altere cosa que le suffixos **-ante<sup>1</sup>**, **-ente<sup>1</sup>** e **-iente<sup>1</sup>** combinate con le suffixo **-ia<sup>1</sup>** in su prime acception:

**-ia<sup>1</sup>** *suffixo substantive* [used with nouns and adjectives] 1. [used with adjectives, especially verbal adjectives in -nt-] -(c)y, -(c)e (= state or quality of being ...); 2. [used with names of peoples and persons] -ia, -y (= country, province, or region of the ...s, or named for ...)

*Hence:* -antia; -entia; -ientia; efficacia etc.; perfidia etc.; fortia etc.; ineptia etc.; modestia etc.; insomnia etc.; Arabia etc.; Francia etc.; Georgia etc.; Burgundia etc.

Postea nos trova in le vocabulario supra le substantivo **ente** usate in philosophia. Illo esseva create imitante le participio presente greco **on,ontos**, ab le qual nos ha le sequente entratas in le IED:

**onto-** [occurring in compounds] onto- (= being)

*Hence:* ontologo etc.; ontogenia etc.; ontogenetic etc.; paleontologo etc.

**ontogenese (-gĕ-)** *n* ontogenesis, ontogeny

**ontogenesis (-gĕ-)** *n* ontogenesis, ontogeny

**ontogenetic** *adj* ontogenetic

**ontogenia (-ía)** *n* ontogeny (1. “science of ontogeny”; 2. ontogenesis)

*Hence:* ontogenista

**ontogenista** *n* ontogenist

**ontologia (-ía)** *n* ontology

**ontologic** *adj* ontologic, ontological

**ontologista** *n* ontologist

**ontologo (-ólogo)** *n* ontologist

*Hence:* ontologia-ontologista; ontologic

Isto supra es le forma in que illos appare in le IED. In avante nos va eliminar le puncto alte [·] e nos va signalar le vocal tonic con un sublinea in tote le entratas prendite del IED. Dunque, illos habera iste aspecto:

**onto-** [occurring in compounds] onto- (= being)

*Hence:* ontologo etc.; ontogenia etc.; ontogenetic etc.; paleontologo etc.

**ontogenese** *n* ontogenesis, ontogeny

**ontogenesis** *n* ontogenesis, ontogeny

**ontogenetic** *adj* ontogenetic

**ontogenia** *n* ontogeny (1. “science of ontogeny”; 2. ontogenesis)

*Hence:* ontogenista

**ontogenista** *n* ontogenist

**ontologia** *n* ontology

**ontologic** *adj* ontologic, ontological

**ontologista** *n* ontologist

**ontologo** *n* ontologist

*Hence:* ontologia-ontologista; ontologic

Nos lassara ora a un latere le studio de iste parolas grec.

Le verbo **esser** es, como le verbo **haber**, un verbo auxiliar. Illo servi a formar le conjugation passive, quando nos combina illo con le participio passate del verbos. Que nos vide le verbo **presentar** in voce passive, isto es, le verbo que nos poterea denominar **esser presentate**.

Infinitivo:	esser presentate
Participio presente:	essente presentate
Participio passate:	essite presentate
Presente:	esse/es presentate
Passato:	esseva/era presentate
Futuro:	essera/sera presentate
Conditional:	esserea/serea presentate
Perfecto:	ha essite presentate
Plusquamperfecto:	habeva essite presentate
Futuro perfecte:	habera essite presentate
Conditional perfecte:	haberea essite presentate

Si on (=alicuno) necessita exprimer le ver subjecto, ille pote usar le complemento agente introduce per le preposition **per**.

**per prep** 1. through (= from one side to the other of); *also*: during, throughout; 2. by (= by the agency of; through; by means of); *also*: per  
*Hence*: perque etc.; percentage etc.; percentual etc.; perenne etc.

Iste preposition es usate tamben como preverbio in derivatos:

**per- prefixo** per- (1. through, throughout; 2. thoroughly, completely; extremely, very; *also*: extreme, great; 3. away entirely; away from the good)  
*Hence*: perforar etc.; pernoctar etc.; percurrer etc.; perdurar etc.; permaner etc.; pervenir etc.; perfic- etc.; [permulte] etc.; pertinace etc.; pertusse etc.; perfide etc.; perjurar etc.; perverter etc.; perir etc.

Assi, per exemplo, nos pote dicer:

**Io es presentate per te** = Tu me presenta

**Tu es presentate per me** = Io te presenta

In vice de combinar le verbo *esser* con le participio passate nos poterea combinar lo con le participio presente:

Infinitivo:	esser presentante
Participio presente:	essente presentante
Participio passate:	essite presentante
Presente:	esse/es presentante
Passato:	esseva/era presentante
Futuro:	essera/sera presentante
Conditional:	esserea/serea presentante
Perfecto:	ha essite presentante
Plusquamperfecto:	haveva essite presentante
Futuro perfecte:	habera essite presentante
Conditional perfecte:	haberea essite presentante

a fin de attinger le tempores progressive o continue. Iste formas es paucio recommendabile, proque sovente le participio presente ha devenite un ver adjectivo e mesmo substantivo. Un forma como

### **Io es cantante**

non es clar. On (=alicuno) ha volite usar le **gerundio** in **-ndo** combinate con le verbo **star**, como on face in alicun linguas romanice:

Infinitivo:	star presentando
Participio presente:	stando presentando
Participio passate:	state presentando
Presente:	sta presentando
Passato:	stava presentando
Futuro:	stara presentando
Conditional:	starea presentando
Perfecto:	ha state presentando
Plusquamperfecto:	haveva state presentando
Futuro perfecte:	habera state presentando

Conditional perfecte: haberea state presentando

ma illo sembla esser un forma assatis complicate pro non romanophonos.

Iste gerundio supra ha valor adverbial.

Iste gerundio (adverbio verbal) appare substantivate in terminologia musical de origine italian:

**accelerando** [I] *n* [Mus.] accelerando

**crescendo** [I] *n* crescendo

**decrecendo** [I] *n* [Mus.] decrecendo

**diminuendo** *n* [Mus.] diminuendo

etc.

Illo non debe esser confundite con parolas terminate in **-ndo** como **doctorando**, **multiplicando**, **examinando** o mesmo formas in **-nda** como **agenda** o **corrighenda**, in le quales nos trova formas substantivate del gerundivo **-nde**.

Il suffice ora con non confunder gerundio con gerundivo.

**gerundio** *n* [Gram.] gerund

**gerundivo** *n* [Gram.] gerundive

Exemplo con le verbo **corriger**:

GERUNDIO:

**corrighendo** = corrigente (con valor adverbial), isto es, in le processo de corriger

GERUNDIVO:

**corrighende** = adjectivo que vole dicer: que debe esser corrighite

de ubi:

**corrighendo** = substantivo que vole dicer: lo (=le cosa) que debe esser corrighite

e

**corrigen***da* = substantivo que vole dicer: los (=le cosas) que debe esser corrigite

In origine iste forma in **-nda** es neutro plural.

Ma le forma in **-ndo** pote esser tamben un persona. Per exemplo, un **doctorando** es un persona qui debe esser doctorate. Ecce iste parola in le IED:

**doctorando** *n* candidate for the doctor's degree

Quando nos ha vidite le conjugation del verbos nos non ha mentionate le modos verbal. Le formas verbal de INDICATIVO (=modo indicative) e de SUBJUNCTIVO (=modo subjunctive) es identic.

Tu **canta**

Io vole que tu **canta**

In le IMPERATIVO (=modo imperative) le subjecto o va post le forma verbal o, plus sovente, illo es supprime:

Canta tu! = Canta!

E nos retorna ora al parola **ovo**:

**ovo** *n* 1. egg; 2. [Biol.] ovum

*Hence*: ovario-ovarian, ovariectomy etc.; ovulo-ovular<sup>1</sup>, ovular<sup>2</sup>-ovulation; oval; ovate; ovoide; oviducto etc.; ovipare etc.; ovovivipare etc.

**ovario** *n* [Anat.] ovary

**ovo** + **-ario**<sup>2</sup>

**-ario**<sup>2</sup> *suffixo substantive* [used with nouns] -ary, -arium (1. collection of ...; 2. place containing ... or place containing a collection of ...)

*Hence*: aquario etc.; aviario etc.; granario etc.

**ovarian** *adj* ovarian

**ovario** + **-an**

**-an** *suffixo adjective* [used with names of places and persons] -an (1. pertaining to ...; 2. native to, citizen of, or inhabiting ...)

*Hence:* -ano; african etc.; italian etc.; urban etc.; mohammedan etc.

**ovariotomia** *n* ovariectomy

**ovario** + **-tomia**

**-tomia** *n* [occurring in compounds] -tomy (= cutting)

**ovulo** *n* [Bot., Physiol.] ovule

**ovo** + **-ulo** (*suffixo diminutive*) = ovo parve

**parve** *adj* little, small

*Hence:* parvitate

**parvitate** *n* littleness, smallness

**ovular<sup>1</sup>** *adj* [Bot., Physiol.] ovular

**ovulo** + **-ar**

**-ar** *suffixo adjective* [used instead of **-al** with nouns containing **-l-**] -ar (= pertaining to ..., characteristic of ..., etc.)

*Hence:* lunar etc.; regular etc.

**ovular<sup>2</sup>** *v* [Biol.] to ovulate

**ovulo** + **-ar**

**-ar** *suffixo verbal* [used with nouns and adjectives] -ate or zero (as in “to catenate; to chain, etc.”) (1. [with nouns] to make use of ..., to apply ..., etc.; 2. [with adjectives] to render ..., to make ..., etc.)

*Hence:* martellar etc.; acierar etc.; examinar etc.; vulnerar etc.; siccar etc.; duplicar etc.

**ovulation** *n* [Biol.] ovulation

**ovulate** participio passate de **ovular<sup>2</sup>** + **-ion**

**oval<sup>1</sup>** *adj* oval

**ovo** + **-al**

**-al** *suffixo adjective* [used with nouns] -al (= pertaining to ..., characteristic of ..., etc.)

*Hence:* natural etc.; conversational etc.

**oval<sup>2</sup>** *n* oval

Substantivation del anterior

**ovate** *adj* ovate

Illo pote esser o **ovo** + **-ate**

**-ate** *suffixo adjective* [used with nouns] -ate, -ated, -ed (= having a ... or ...s)

*Hence:* litterate etc.; vertebrate etc.; decorate etc.

o illo pote esser le participio passate del verbo **ovar**:

**ovo** + **-ar**

**-ar** *suffixo verbal* [used with nouns and adjectives] -ate or zero (as in “to catenate; to chain, etc.”) (1. [with nouns] to make use of ..., to apply ..., etc.; 2. [with adjectives] to render ..., to make ..., etc.)

*Hence:* martellar etc.; acierar etc.; examinar etc.; vulnerar etc.; siccar etc.; duplicar etc.

ma iste verbo **ovar** (non presente in le IED) non ha relation con le verbo **ovar** infra.

**ovoide** *adj* ovoid

**ovo** + **-oide**

**-oide<sup>1</sup>** *suffixo adjective* [used with nouns] -oid (= like ..., shaped like ...)

*Hence:* deltoide etc.; negroide etc.

**oviducto** *n* [Anat.] oviduct

**ovo** + **ducto**

**ducto** *n* [Anat.] duct

*Hence:* aqueducto etc.; oviducto etc.; viaducto etc.

**ovi-** es le substantivo **ovo** in composition, ma **ovo-** es tamben usate

**ovipare** *adj* oviparous

*Hence:* oviparitate

**ovo** + **-pare** *suffixo adjective* derivate de **parer<sup>2</sup>**

**parer<sup>2</sup>** [**par-/part-**] *v* to bear, give birth to

*Hence:* parente &; parto; parturir &; ovipare etc.; sudoripare etc.; vivipare etc.; multipare etc.; unipare etc.; puerpera etc.

**oviparitate** *n* oviparity

**ovovivipare** *adj* [Zool.] ovoviviparous

**ovo + vivipare**

**vivipare** *adj* viviparous (= producing living young)

*Hence:* ovovivipare etc.

**vivi-** es le adjectivo **vive** in composition

**vive** *adj* 1. alive, live, living; 2. lively;

Ora io debe mentionar iste tres parolas, proque illos sembla haber relation con **ovo**, ma isto non es assi:

**ovar** *v* to exult; [Rom. Antiq.] to celebrate an ovation

*Hence:* ovante; ovation

**ovante** 1. *ppr* of **ovar**; 2. *adj* exulting

**ovation** *n* ovation (1. [Rom. Antiq.]; 2. as in “to receive an ovation”)

**ovation** es formate ab **ovate** (participio passate de iste ovar) + **-ion**

In vice de iste formas **ovar** e **ovante** es hodie plus clar le formas **ovationar** e **ovationante**.

In le parola **oviducto** nos ha vidite le secunde componente:

**ducto** *n* [Anat.] duct

*Hence:* aqueducto etc.; oviducto etc.; viaducto etc.

le qual appare tamben in:

**aqueducto** *n* [Arch.] aqueduct

e

**viaducto** *n* viaduct

le parola ducto es un derivate del verbo **ducer**:

**ducer** [**duc-/duct-**] *v* to conduct (1. to lead, guide; 2. to direct, manage)

*Hence:* ductile &; ducto &; abducer &; adducer &; conducer &; deducer &; inducer &; introducer &; producer &; reducer &; seducer &; traducer &

Le participio passate regular es **ducite** e le irregular **ducte** ab le qual nos obtene le forma substantiva **ducto**.

Ecce le altere derivatos:

**ductile** *adj* ductile

*Hence:* ductilitate

**ductilitate** *n* ductility

In combination con le preverbio **ab-** nos obtene **abducer** e su derivatos:

**abducer** [-**duc-**/**-duct-**] *v* to lead away, abduce; 2. [Physiol.] to abduct

*Hence:* abduction; abductor

cuje participio passate irregular es **abducte**, ab le qual:

**abduction** *n* [Physiol.] abduction

abducte + ion

**abductor** *n* [Physiol.] abductor

abducte + -ion

Le preposition **ad** (=a):

[**ad**] *prep* 1. to; 2. at

(= a)

functiona tamben como preverbo:

**ad-** *prefixo verbal* [subject to assimilation before single consonant; used with verbs and, in combination with verbal suffixes, with nouns and adjectives] ad- (= to, toward, into [expressing motion to, change into, increase of intensity, etc.]

*Hence:* accurrer etc.; approximar, etc.; adjudicar, etc.

ab ubi nos attinge **adducer** (ad + ducer) e su duo derivatos a partir del participio irregular **adducte**:

**adducer** [-**duc-**/**-duct-**] *v* to adduce

*Hence:* adduction; adductor

**adduction** *n* adduction (1. act of adducing; 2. [Physiol.]

**adductor** *n* 1. adducer; 2. [Physiol.] adductor

Ora nos vide **conducer** formate del verbo **ducere** in combination con le preposition **con**:

**con** *prep* with (1. together with; 2. by means of; 3. having, carrying, characterized by)

post devenir preverbio:

**con-** *prefixo* [**co-** before **-h-** and vowels; **col-** before **-l-**; **com-** before **-b-**, **-m-**, **-p-**; **cor-** before **-r-**] **con-**, **co-**, **col-**, **cor-** (= with, together, jointly, mutually)

*Hence*: concausa etc.; contemporanee etc.; convenir etc.; coexister etc.; collaborar etc.; correligionario etc.

Ecce le entrata **conducer** in le IED e post le parola *Hence*: tote su derivatos:

**conducer** [**-duc-**/**-duct-**] *v* to conduct (1. to guide, lead; 2. to direct; 3. [Phys.] to transmit);

**conducer se** to conduct oneself; *also*: to behave

*Hence*: conductibile-conductibilitate; conduction; conductive-conductivitate; conductor-radioconductor etc.; conducto-salveconductor etc.; conducta, reconducer

Le derivatos que comencia con **conduct-** es derivatos del participio passate irregular **conducente**:

**conductibile** *adj* conductible

**conductibilitate** *n* conductivity

**conduction** *n* conduction (1. [Law] conductio; 2. [Physiol.]

**conductive** *adj* conductive

**conductivitate** *n* conductivity

**conductor** *n* conductor (1. one who guides or directs; 2. “railway conductor, bus conductor, etc.”; 3. [Phys.]

**radioconductor** *n* [Elec.] radioconductor

in combination con **radio**<sup>1</sup>:

**radio**<sup>1</sup> *n* I. ray (“ray of light, etc.”); II. radius (1. [Anat.]; 2. [Math.]); III. spoke (“spoke of a wheel”);

**radio X** x-ray

a non confunder con:

**radio**<sup>2</sup> *n* radio (1. wireless telephony and telegraphy; 2. radio receiving set)

*Hence*: radiofrequentia etc.; radiogramma etc.; radiodiffunder etc.

**conducto** *n* conduit;

**conducto auditori** auditory duct

ab illo:

**salveconducto** *n* safe-conduct

in combination con **salve**:

**salve** *adj* safe (= unhurt);

**san e salve** safe and sound

*Hence*: salvia; salvar-salva, salvabile, salvamento, salvation, salvator; salveconducto etc.; salvaguarda etc.; salvo

e nos continua con le derivatos del verbo **ducere** ancora non studiate: deducere &; inducere &; introducere &; producere &; reducere &; seducere &; traducere &

**deducere [-duc-/-duct-]** *v* 1. to deduce, infer; 2. to deduct

*Hence*: deducibile; deductibile; deduction; deductive

**deducibile** *adj* deducibile

**deductibile** *adj* deductible

**deduction** *n* deduction (1. inference; 2. subtraction)

**deductive** *adj* deductive

**inducer [-duc-/-duct-]** *v* to induce (1. as in “to induce a person to do something”; 2. [Logic]; 3. [Elec.]);

**inducer in error** to mislead;

**inducer in tentation** to lead into temptation;

**circuito inducite** [Elec.] induced circuit

*Hence:* induction; inductive; inductor

**induction** *n* induction (1. [Logic]; 2. [Elec.; Magnet.]);

**bobina de induction** induction coil

**inductive** *adj* I. inducing, leading; II. inductive (1. [Logic]; 2. [Elec., Magnet.])

**inductor** *n* 1. [Elec.] inductor; *attrib* [Elec.] inductive; 2. inducer

gracias al preposition **intro**:

**intro** *adv* inwardly, internally, on the inside, in

usate como preverbio **intro-**:

**intro-** *prefixo* [used with verbs] intro- (= inwards, to the inside)

*Hence:* introducer etc.; introspicer etc.

nos obtene:

**introducer [-duc-/-duct-]** *v* to introduce (= to insert, put in, bring in, etc.)

*Hence:* introduction; introductive; introducer; introductor

**introduction** *n* introduction;

**littera de introduction** letter of introduction

**introductive** *adj* introductory, introductive

**introducer** *n* 1. inducer; 2. introducer (of ambassadors)

**introductor** *adj* introductory

In le mesme manera funciona le preposition **pro** con su forma preverbial **pro-**:

**pro** *prep* for (1. not against; 2. in place of, in exchange or return for);

**pro** (+ *inf*) in order to;

**partir pro (Paris)** to leave or set out for (Paris)

*Hence:* proque etc.

**pro-** *prefixo* pro- (1. forward, forth; 2. before in time or place; 3. deputy, agent of; 3. in favor of, on the side of)

*Hence:* producer etc.; proponer etc.; proconsule etc.; prosemita etc.

ab le qual:

**producer** [-**duc**-/**-duct**-] *v* to produce (1. to bring forward, show; 2. to bring forth, be productive of)

*Hence:* producibile-productibilitate; production-superproduction; productive-productivitate, improductive; productur; producto-subproducto; reproducer &

**producibile** *adj* producible

**productibilitate** *n* producibility

**production** *n* production (1. as in “the production of evidence in court”; 2. producing, making)

**productive** *adj* productive

**productivitate** *n* productivity

**producto** *n* product (1. result of producing; 2. [Arith.]

**productur** *n* producer (= one who produces or makes); *attrib.* producing

e tamben:

**superproduction** *n* overproduction

ubi nos trova le preposition **super** usate como preverbio **super-**:

**super** I. *prep* 1. on, upon; on top of; above, over; 2. about, concerning, on; II. *adv* above, on top;

**super toto** above all

*Hence:* superbe &; supere-superior &, superar-superabile-insuperabile

**super-** *prefixo* super-, over- (1. over, above; 2. very; excessively, too much)

*Hence:* supercarga etc.; supertaxa etc.; supertoto etc.; superhuman etc.; superflue etc.; superabundar etc.; superpagar etc.; superponer etc.

le antonymo de **productive** es **improductive**:

**improductive** *adj* unproductive

con le prefixo **in-**<sup>2</sup> que deveni im- ante **-b-**, **-m-** e **-p-**:

**in-<sup>2</sup> prefixo** [**i-** before **-gn-**; **il-** before **-l-**; **im-** before **-b-**, **-m-**, **-p-**; **ir-** before **-r-**; used with adjectives and nouns] in-, i-, il-, im-, ir-, un- (= not ...; lacking ...; lack of ...)

*Hence:* ignobile etc.; illimitabile etc.; immaterial etc.; inactive etc.; indigestion etc.; infame etc.; informe etc.; irreligion etc.; irregular etc.

postea veni **subproducto**:

**subproducto** *n* by-product

in le qual nos trova le preposition **sub** usate como preverbio **sub-**:

**sub** *prep* under, below, beneath

**sub- prefixo** [subject to assimilation before **-c-**, **-f-**, **-g-**, **-m-**, **-p-**, **-r-**; sometimes **sub-** before **-c-**, **-p-**, **-t-**] sub-, suc-, suf-, sug-, sum-, sup-, sur-, sus- (1. under, underneath; 2. subordinate; subdivision of; 3. slightly; 4. up, upwards)

*Hence:* subclavio etc.; sublingual etc.; sublinear etc.; suburbio etc.; subalimantar etc.; subbullir etc.; sublevar etc.; succurrer etc.; suffumigar etc.; supportar etc.; supprimer etc.; suspender etc.; sustener etc.

un ultime derivato de **pro** + **ducer** es **reproducer** e su derivatos:

**reproducer** [**-duc-/duct-**] *v* to reproduce (1. to produce again; 2. to make a copy or copies of);

**reproducer** *se* to reproduce, multiply

*Hence:* reproducibile; reproduction; reproductive

**reproducibile** *adj* reproducible

**reproduct-** *see* **reproducer**

**reproduction** *n* reproduction (1. act of reproducing or producing again; 2. [Biol.]; 3. copy, likeness, etc.)

**reproductive** *adj* reproductive

ubi nos trova le prefixo:

**re- prefixo** [used with verbs; also in connection with verbal suffixes] re- (1. back, backwards; 2. again)

*Hence:* reabsorber etc.; reager etc.; reflecter etc.; revaccinar etc.

A fin que nos non nos perde nos vide que il ha ancora altere derivatos del verbo **ducere**: **reducere** &; **seducere** &; **traducere** &

**reducere [-duc-/-duct-]** *v* to reduce (1. to cut down, diminish; 2. [Surg.]; 3. [Chem.] to deoxidize);

**reducere un persona al silentio** to reduce someone to silence;

**reducere a pulvere** to reduce to dust;

**reducere fractiones al mesme denominator** to reduce fractions to a common denominator

*Hence*: reducibile-reducibilitate, irreducibile-irreducibilitate; reduction; reductive; reductor; reducto

**reducibile** *adj* reducible

**reducibilitate** *n* reducibility

**reduction** *n* reduction (1. diminution, cutting down; 2. copy made on a smaller scale; 3. [Surg.]; 4. [Chem.]; 5. [Arith.])

**reductive** *adj* reductive (= tending to reduce)

**reducto** *n* 1. [Mil.] redoubt; 2. casino (= building used for social meetings, gambling, etc.)

**reductor** *n* reducer (1. one who reduces or cuts down; 2. [Chem.] reducing agent)

Con le prefixo **in-<sup>2</sup>** que deveni **ir-** ante **-r-**:

**in-<sup>2</sup>** *prefixo* [**i-** before **-gn-**; **il-** before **-l-**; **im-** before **-b-**, **-m-**, **-p-**; **ir-** before **-r-**; used with adjectives and nouns] **in-**, **i-**, **il-**, **im-**, **ir-**, **un-** (= not ...; lacking ...; lack of ...)

nos obtene:

**irreducibile** *adj* irreducible

**irreducibilitate** *n* irreducibility

**seducere [-duc-/-duct-]** *v* to seduce

*Hence*: seducimento; seducibile; seduction; seductive; seductor

**seducibile** *adj* seducible

**seducimento** *n* seducement

**seduction** *n* seduction (1. act of seducing; 2. that which seduces)

**seductive** *adj* seductive

**seductor** *n* seducer

Iste seducer sembla venir de **sed** + **ducere**, ubi **se-** es un prefixo que indica separation.

Le parola **sed** es un conjunction:

**sed** *conj* but

synonyme de **ma**:

[**ma**] *conj* but;

**non solmente ... ma alsì** not only ... but also  
(= **mais**)

e de **mais**:

**mais**<sup>2</sup> *conj* but;

**non solmente ... mais etiam** not only ... but also

**traducere** [-duc-/-duct-] *v* 1. to convey, transfer; 2. to translate (as in “to translate into French”)

*Hence*: traducibile-intraducibile; traduction; traductor

**traducibile** *adj* translatable

**traduct-** *see* **traducere**

**traduction** *n* translation (1. act of translating from one language into another; 2. version resulting from translation)

**traductor** *n* translator (= one who translates from one language into another)

e finalmente de **in-**<sup>2</sup> + **traducibile**:

**intraducibile** *adj* untranslatable

Le prefixo **tra-** es un variante del preverbio **trans-**, ben que hic infra illo non es mentionate:

**trans-** *prefixo* [**tran-** before **-s-** + consonant] trans-, tran- (1. beyond, across; 2. through; 3. [expressing change, transformation])

*Hence*: transalpin etc.; transmontan etc.; transparer etc.; transferer etc.; transformar etc.; transsubstantiar etc.; transcender etc.; transcriber etc.

que non es altere cosa que le preposition **trans**:

**trans** *prep* across, over, beyond, on the farther side of  
Si, mesmo nos pote trovar in le IED **tra** in le senso sequente:

**[tra]** *prep* through  
(= **trans**)

A continuation nos va studiar le verbo **ir**:

**ir** *v* to go;

**ir a (un persona)** to suit, be becoming to (someone);

**ir e venir** to walk up and down

*Hence*: adir &; ambir &; circuir &; exir &; obir &; preterir &; transir &;

see also verbal forms **va**, [**van**], [**vamos**]

Le formas **va**, **van** e **vamos** sembla esser del verbo **vader** que nos videra postea, ma nos los considerara formas irregular del verbo **ir** debite al similitude casual con le formas de passato.

**va**<sup>t</sup> *pr* of **vader** 1. go, goes; [grammatical function: auxiliary, forming the future or immediate future];

**va!** go!;

**io va comenciar** I shall begin, I am going to begin

In le IED in vice de **nos va** appare le forma alternative **vamos**:

**[vamos]** *pr* *1me pers pl* of **vader** I. (we) go, are going; II. let's go, let us go;

III. [Grammatical functions: 1. auxiliary, forming the future or immediate future; 2. auxiliary, forming the imperative];

**vamos comenciar** 1. we shall begin, are going to begin; 2. let's begin, let us begin

De iste duo acceptiones le plus usate, in le practica real, es le secunde.

Nos ha **van** como forma alternative a **nos/vos/illes/illas/illos va**:

[**van**] *pr pl* of **vader** 1. go; 2. [grammatical function: auxiliary forming the future or immediate future];

**nos van comenciar** we shall begin, we are going to begin  
(= (**nos, vos, illes, illas, illos**) **va**)

Malgrado isto, le formas in presente le plus usate es:

**io/tu/ille/illa/illo/nos/vos/illes/illas/illos va**

que in passato es:

**io/tu/ille/illa/illo/nos/vos/illes/illas/illos iva**

in futuro:

**io/tu/ille/illa/illo/nos/vos/illes/illas/illos ira**

e in conditional:

**io/tu/ille/illa/illo/nos/vos/illes/illas/illos irea**

Iste quatro tempores pote esser combinate con qualcunque infinitivo:

**io/tu/ille/illa/illo/nos/vos/illes/illas/illos va comenciar**

**io/tu/ille/illa/illo/nos/vos/illes/illas/illos iva comenciar**

**io/tu/ille/illa/illo/nos/vos/illes/illas/illos ira comenciar**

**io/tu/ille/illa/illo/nos/vos/illes/illas/illos irea comenciar**

e nos obtene assi:

un futuro del presente: **va comenciar**

un futuro del passato: **iva comenciar**

un futuro del futuro: **ira comenciar**

un futuro del conditional: **irea comenciar**

E ora nos passa a vider le derivatos del verbo ir:

**ad- + ir**

[**ad**] *prep* 1. to; 2. at

(= a)

**ad-** *prefixo verbal* [subject to assimilation before single consonant; used with verbs and, in combination with verbal suffixes, with nouns and adjectives] ad- (= to, toward, into [expressing motion to, change into, increase of intensity, etc.])

*Hence:* accurrer etc.; approximar, etc.; adjudicar, etc.

**adir** *v* 1. to approach; go to; 2. to attain, enter upon; *also:* [Law] to enter on (an inheritance, etc.)

*Hence:* adition; adito

**adition** *n* [Law] entering upon (an inheritance)

**adito** *n* adit, entrance (1. door, passage, etc. through which one enters; 2. access)

**ambe- + ir**

**ambe** *adj* both;

**ambes** *pron* both

**ambir** *v* 1. to go round (something), surround; 2. to go round after, solicit

*Hence:* ambiente; ambition &; ambito

**ambiente**<sup>1</sup> *adj* ambient, surrounding

**ambiente**<sup>2</sup> *n* environment (= all of the surrounding conditions and influences)

**ambition** *n* ambition

*Hence:* ambitiouse

**ambitiouse** *adj* ambitious

**ambito** *n* ambit, circuit, circuitous route

**circum + ir**

**[circum]** *prep* around, around about

**circum-** *prefixo* circum- (= around, about)

*Hence:* circumvicin etc.: circumloquer etc.; circumnavigar etc.

**circuir** *v* to go, walk, etc. round, to circuit

*Hence:* circuition; circuito

**circuition** *n* circuition, going round

**circuito** *n* circuit (1. circuitous route; 2. [Elec.]);

**curte circuito** short circuit

**ex + ir**

**ex** *prep* out of, from

**exir** *v* to go or come out

*Hence:* exito

**exito** *n* exit, way out

**ob + ir**

**[ob]** *prep* towards; before, in front of; on account of, because of

**obir** *v* to perish, die

*Hence:* obito-obituari, obituario

**obito** *n* 1. death, demise; 2. [Eccl.] anniversary mass, obit

**obituari** *adj* obituary

**obituario** *n* [R.C.Ch.] register of deaths, obituary

**preter- + ir**

**preter** I. *adv* past, beyond; II. *prep* 1. past, along(side of), beyond; 2. except, excepting; 3. in addition to

*Hence:* [preterea] etc.

**preterir** *v* 1. to pass by; 2. to pass over, omit

*Hence:* preterition; preterite-preterito

**preterition** *n* [Rhet.] preterition

**preterite** *adj* past (1. belonging to former days; 2. [Gram.] preterit)

**preterito** *n* [Gram.] past, preterit

**trans- + ir**

**trans** *prep* across, over, beyond, on the farther side of

**trans- prefixo** [**tran-** before **-s-** + consonant] trans-, tran- (1. beyond, across; 2. through; 3. [expressing change, transformation])

*Hence:* transalpin etc.; transmontan etc.; transparer etc.; transferer etc.; transformar etc.; transsubstantiar etc.; transcender etc.; transcriber etc.

**transir** *v* to go across, go through

*Hence:* transiente; transition; transitive &; transitori; transito

**transiente** *adj* passing, transient

**transition** *n* transition

**transitive** *adj* [Gram.] transitive

*Hence:* intransitive

**intransitive** *adj* [Gram.] intransitive

**transitori** *adj* transitory, transient;

**periodo transitori** period of transition

**transito** *n* transit

Insimul con le infinitivo **ir** nos ha le altere formas non personal de iste verbo:

Infinitivo: **ir**  
Participio passate: **ite**  
Participio presente: **iente**  
Gerundio: **iendo** > **iente**

Il conveni usar sempre le participio presente in vice del gerundio.

Le participio presente **iente** pote devenir adjectivo:

**transiente** *adj* passing, transient  
**ambiente**<sup>1</sup> *adj* ambient, surrounding

e mesmo un substantivo:

**ambiente**<sup>2</sup> *n* environment (= all of the surrounding conditions and influences)

Le participio passate **ite** appare, como nos ha vidite, in multe derivatos. In combination con le suffixo **-ion**:

**-ite + -ion = -ition**

**adition** *n* [Law] entering upon (an inheritance)

**ambition** *n* ambition

*Hence:* ambitiose

**ambitiose** *adj* ambitious

**circuition** *n* circuition, going round

**preterition** *n* [Rhet.] preterition

**transition** *n* transition

Iste suffixo **-ition** pote combinar se con le suffixo **-ose**:

**-ite + -ion + -ose = -itiose**

**ambitiose** *adj* ambitious

Le participio passate **ite** pote devenir adjectivo :

**preterite** *adj* past (1. belonging to former days; 2. [Gram.] preterit)

**transitive** *adj* [Gram.] transitive

*Hence:* intransitive

**intransitive** *adj* [Gram.] intransitive

e tambien esser substantivate con le suffixo -o :

**-ite + -o = -ito**

**adito** *n* adit, entrance (1. door, passage, etc. through which one enters; 2. access)

**ambito** *n* ambit, circuit, circuitous route

**circuito** *n* circuit (1. circuitous route; 2. [Elec.]);

**exito** *n* exit, way out

**obito** *n* 1. death, demise; 2. [Eccl.] anniversary mass, obit

**preterito** *n* [Gram.] past, preterit

**transito** *n* transit

Le participio passate pote combinar se con le suffixo **-ori**:

**-ite + -ori = -itori**

**transitori** *adj* transitory, transient;

Finalmente le participio substantivate in **-ito** pote prender le suffixo **-ari**:

**-ari** *suffixo adjective* [used with nouns] -ary (= pertaining to ..., consisting of ..., etc.)

*Hence:* -ario; legendari etc.; cotonari etc.; sanitari etc.; nonagenari etc.

**-ito + -ari = -ituari**

**obituari** *adj* obituary

e isto devenir novemente substantivo gratias al suffixo **-o** que appre in **-ario**<sup>2</sup>

**-ario**<sup>2</sup> *suffixo substantive* [used with nouns] -ary, -arium (1. collection of ...; 2. place containing ... or place containing a collection of ...)

*Hence:* aquario etc.; aviario etc.; granario etc.

**-ito + -ario = -ituario**

**obituario** *n* [R.C.Ch.] register of deaths, obituary

Nos videra ora le verbo **vader** le qual ha iste conjugation:

**vader** [**vad**-/**-vas**-] *v* to go

*Hence*: evader &; invader &; *see verbal forms* va, [van], [vamos]

**vader, vadente, vadite**

**vade, vadeva, vaderaa, vaderea**

Le forma **vade** ha un forma alternative curte **va** que nos ha vidite como forma de presente del verbo *ir*.

Le participio regular es **vadite** ma il existe le participio irregular **vase** que appare in le derivatos infra.

In le derivato **evader** nos vide le prefixo **e-** que non es altere cosa que un variante del preposition **ex** usate como preverbio:

**ex** *prep* out of, from

alora **ex-** + **vader** = **evader**

**evader** [**-vad**-/**-vas**-] *v* 1. to get away, escape; 2. to evade (= to practice evasion)

*Hence*: evasion; evasive

**evader, evadente, evadite**

**evade, evadeva, evaderaa, evaderea**

Le participio passate irregular es **evase** del qual nos obtene **evasion** e **evasive**:

**evase** + **-ion**:

**evasion** *n* 1. escape, getaway; 2. evasion

**evase** + **-ive**:

**evasive** *adj* evasive

Le formation del derivato **invader** es plus clar, porque le preposition/preverbio **in** conserva intacte su forma.

**invader** [-vad-/vas-] *v* to invade

*Hence:* invasion; invasive; invasor

**invader, invadente, invadite**  
**invade, invadeva, invadera, invaderea**

e del participio passate irregular **invase** nos obtene:

**invasion** *n* invasion

**invasive** *adj* invasive

e

**invasor** *n* invader

gratias al suffixos jam cognoscite **-ion**, **-ive** e **-or**.

Post vider le verbos synonyme **ir** e **vader** nos va studiar nunc le verbo antonyme **venir**.

**venir** [ven-/vent-] *v* to come;

**venir al mundo** to come into the world, be born;

**venir al manos** to come to blows;

**facer venir** to send for

*Hence:* venita; advenir &; circumvenir; convenir &; contravenir &; devenir; evenir &; intervenir &; parvenir; prevenir &; provenir &; revenir; subvenir &; supervenir &; benvenite etc.

**venir, veniente, venite**  
**veni, veniva, venira, venire**

Le participio passate regular es **venite**, ma le irregular o, si vos lo prefere, le contracte es **vente**.

venite + -a

**venita** *n* coming

ad + venir

**advenir [-ven-/vent-]** *v* to happen, come to pass

*Hence:* advenimento; advento-adventicie

advenir + -imento

**-imento** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -iment, -ishment, -ment (= action or result of ...ing)

*Hence:* abolimento etc.; assortimento etc.; blandimento etc.; experimento etc.; sedimento etc.

**advenimento** *n* advent (= arrival)

advente + -o

**Advento** *n* [Eccl.] Advent

advente + -icie

**adventicie** *adj* adventitious

**circumvenir** *v* to circumvent (= to gain advantage over by trickery)

**convenir [-ven-/vent-]** *v* 1. to convene, come together; 2. to agree (= to come to an agreement); 3. to suit (= to be fitting);

**il conveni de (facere lo)** it is fitting, advisable, to (do it)

*Hence:* conveniente-convenientia, inconveniente-inconvenientia; convenibile; convention-conventional-conventionalismo, conventionalista; convento &; disconvenir-disconvenientia

**conveniente** *adj* proper, decent

**inconveniente**<sup>1</sup> *adj* improper, not decent

**inconveniente**<sup>2</sup> *n* inconvenience

**convenientia** *n* 1. suitability, convenience; 2. propriety (= correctness of behavior);

**marriage de convenientia** marriage of convenience

**inconvenientia** *n* impropriety (= incorrectness of behavior)

convenir + -ibile

**-ibile** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -ibile, -able (= that can be ...ed; that is worthy to be ...)

*Hence:* legibile etc.; audibile etc.; deducibile etc.; deductibile etc.; defensibile etc.; flexibile etc.; sensibile etc.

**convenibile** *adj* suitable, fit

convente + -ion

**convention** *n* convention (1. assembly; 2. agreement 3. conventional custom)

**conventional** *adj* conventional

**conventionalismo** *n* conventionalism

**conventionalista** *n* conventionalist

covente + -o

**convento** *n* convent

*Hence:* conventiculo; conventual

covento + -iculo (suffixo dominutive)

**conventiculo** *n* conventicle

convento + -al

**conventual** *adj* conventual

dis- + con + venir

**dis-** *prefixo* dis-, de-, un- (1. [expressing separation, deprivation, division, and the like]; 2. [expressing the negative, contrary, opposite])

*Hence:* disaffection etc.; disillusion etc.; discontinue etc.; discontente etc.; dissonne etc.; disapprobar etc.; disarmar etc.; disinfectar etc.; disrumper etc.

**disconvenir** *v* to disagree, be in disagreement;

**disconvenir a** to be unsuited to, unsuitable for

disconvenir + ientia

**-ientia** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ir**] -ience, -iency (= state or quality of ...ing or being ...ient)

*Hence:* convenientia etc.; experientia etc.

**disconvenientia** *n* disparity, disproportion

contra + venir

**contra**<sup>1</sup> *I. prep* 1. opposite, facing; 2. against; *II. adv* 1. opposite, facing, etc.; 2. on the contrary

*Hence:* contrari &; incontrar &

**contra**<sup>2</sup> *n* [Fencing] counter

**contra-** *prefixo* contra-, counter- (= against, opposing)

*Hence:* contrabalanca etc.; contradicer etc.; controlo etc.

**contravenir** [-ven-/-vent-] *v* -;

**contravenir a** to contravene (= to act contrary to)

*Hence:* contravention; contraventor

contravente + -ion

**contravention** *n* contravention

contravente + -or

**contraventor** *n* contravener

de + venir

**devenir** *v* to become (= to come to be)

ex + venir

e- variante de ex-

**evenir [-ven-/vent-]** *v* to happen, come to pass

*Hence:* evento-eventual-eventualitate

evente + -o

**evento** *n* event (= occurrence of some importance)

evento + -al

**eventual** *adj* contingent, possible

inter + venir

**inter** *prep* 1. between; 2. among

*Hence:* intertanto etc.; [interdum] etc.

**inter-** *prefixo* [used with nouns, adjectives, and verbs; also in combination with adjectival suffixes] inter- (= between, among)

*Hence:* interacto etc.; interlingua etc., interstellar etc.; intervertebral etc.; intercambiar etc.; intervenir etc.

**intervenir [-ven-/vent-]** *v* to intervene (as in “to intervene in a quarrel”)

*Hence:* intervention

intervente + -ion

**intervention** *n* intervention (as in “intervention in a quarrel”)

per + venir

**per** *prep* 1. through (= from one side to the other of); *also*: during, throughout; 2. by (= by the agency of; through; by means of); *also*: per  
*Hence*: perque etc.; percentage etc.; percentual etc.; perenne etc.

**per-** *prefixo* per- (1. through, throughout; 2. thoroughly, completely; extremely, very; *also*: extreme, great; 3. away entirely; away from the good)  
*Hence*: perforar etc.; pernoctar etc.; percurrer etc.; perdurar etc.; permaner etc.; pervenir etc.; perfic- etc.; [permulte] etc.; pertinace etc.; pertusse etc.; perfide etc.; perjurar etc.; perverter etc.; perir etc.

**pervenir** *v* to arrive, succeed in arriving (at a place, etc.)

pre + venir

**[pre]** *adv/prep* 1. before, in front (of); 2. in comparison with; 3. because of

**pre-** *prefixo* [used with nouns, adjectives, verbs; also in combination with adjectival suffixes] pre- (= before in time, position, rank)

*Hence*: prehistoria, etc.; prematur, etc.; predisponer, etc.; prebronchial, etc.

**prevenir [-ven-/-vent-]** *v* 1. to forestall; 2. to forewarn, warn, caution

*Hence*: prevention; preventive

prevente + -ion

**prevention** *n* 1. prevention; 2. bias, prejudice

prevente + -ive

**preventive** *adj* preventive;

**medicina preventive** preventive medicine;

**prision preventive, detention preventive** preliminary detention

pro + venir

**pro** *prep* for (1. not against; 2. in place of, in exchange or return for);

**pro** (+ *inf*) in order to;

**partir pro (Paris)** to leave or set out for (Paris)

*Hence*: proque etc.

**pro-** *prefixo* pro- (1. forward, forth; 2. before in time or place; 3. deputy, agent of ; 3. in favor of, on the side of )

*Hence*: producer etc.; proponer etc.; proconsule etc.; prosemita etc.

**provenir** *v* to arise, spring (from)

*Hence*: provenientia

provenir + -ientia

**provenientia** *n* provenance, provenience

re- + venir

**re-** *prefixo* [used with verbs; also in connection with verbal suffixes] re- (1. back, backwards; 2. again)

*Hence:* reabsorber etc.; reager etc.; reflecter etc.; revaccinar etc.

**revenir** *v* 1. to come again; 2. to come back, return

sub + venir

**sub** *prep* under, below, beneath

**sub-** *prefixo* [subject to assimilation before **-c-**, **-f-**, **-g-**, **-m-**, **-p-**, **-r-**; sometimes **sub-** before **-c-**, **-p-**, **-t-**] sub-, suc-, suf-, sug-, sum-, sup-, sur-, sus- (1. under, underneath; 2. subordinate; subdivision of; 3. slightly; 4. up, upwards)

*Hence:* subclavio etc.; sublingual etc.; sublinear etc.; suburbio etc.; subalimentar etc.; subbullir etc.; sublevar etc.; succurrer etc.; suffumigar etc.; supportar etc.; supprimer etc.; suspender etc.; sustener etc.

**subvenir** [**-ven-/vent-**] *v* to assist, aid

*Hence:* subvention-subventionar

subvente + ion

**subvention** *n* subvention

subvente + ion + -ar

**subventionar** *v* to subsidize, endow

super + venir

**super** I. *prep* 1. on, upon; on top of; above, over; 2. about, concerning, on; II. *adv* above, on top;

**super toto** above all

*Hence:* superbe &; superre-superior &; superar-superabile-insuperabile

**super-** *prefixo* super-, over- (1. over, above; 2. very; excessively, too much)

*Hence:* supercarga etc.; supertaxa etc.; supertoto etc.; superhuman etc.; superflue etc.; superabundar etc.; superpagar etc.; superponer etc.

**supervenir** *v* to happen, supervene

*Hence:* supervenientia

supervenir + -ientia

**supervenientia** *n* supervenience

ben + venite

**benvenite** *adj* welcome

Arrivate a iste puncto nos vole invitar vos a leger le Grammatica de Interlingua de Alexander Gode in Interlingua, que vos pote descargar hic

<http://www.interlingua.com/e-libros-ig>

in formato pdf, o ben comprar lo in papiro in:

<http://www.lulu.com/content/libro-tapa-blanda/grammatica-de-interlingua/6511513>

Super toto le parte relative al **Construction de Parolas**, paginas 53-107.

Le original anglese in linea es in:

[http://members.optus.net/~ado\\_hall/interlingua/gi/home/entry\\_page.html](http://members.optus.net/~ado_hall/interlingua/gi/home/entry_page.html)

In le entrata del verbo venir:

**venir** [**ven-/vent-**] *v* to come;

**venir al mundo** to come into the world, be born;

**venir al manos** to come to blows;

**facer venir** to send for

appare le verbo **facer** e duo substantivos interessante: **mano** e **mundo**. Nos va comenciar con le verbo **facer** le qual es le base de un rete conceptual incredibilmente ric.

**facer** [**fac-/fact-; -fic-/ -fect-**] *v* I. to make (1. to create, produce, etc.; 2. to render, cause to be or become); II. to do (something);

**facer** + *n*: **facer le barba**, **facer allusion**, etc., *see* **barba**, **allusion**, etc.;

**facer** (**venir**, etc.) to cause to (come etc.), make (come, etc.), have (come, etc.);

**facer se** (**tarde**, etc.) to become, get (late, etc.)

*Hence:* facile &; facibile-facibilitas, infacibile-infacibilitas; facticie;  
faction &; factor &; factura &; facto-artefacto etc.; facitor; affic- &;  
confic- &; defic- &; effic- &; infic- &; perfic- &; prefic- &; profic- &;  
refic- &; sufficer &; contrafacere &; disfacere &; refacere &; calefacere etc.;  
manufac- etc.; satisfacere etc.; benefacere etc.; olfacere etc.; facsimile etc.

Le prime derivato es **facile**:

**facile** *adj* 1. easy (= not difficult); 2. facile (= working with ease)

*Hence:* facilitate-facilitar-facilitation; facultate &; difficile &

Illo sembla un forma curte de **facibile**.

Ab illo:

**facilitate** *n* facility, ease (1. absence of difficulty; 2. power to do anything easily and quickly);

**facilitates** facilities (as in “special facilities for studies”)

**facilitar** *v* to facilitate, make easy

**facilitation** facilitation (= act of facilitating)

e tamen:

**facultate** *n* faculty (1. ability; 2. authority, power; 3. “the faculty of a university, etc.”);

**haber le facultate de facer un cosa** to be entitled to do something

*Hence:* facultative

**facultative** *adj* optional

Quando nos uni le prefixo **dis-**:

**dis-** *prefixo* dis-, de-, un- (1. [expressing separation, deprivation, division, and the like]; 2. [expressing the negative, contrary, opposite])

*Hence:* disaffection etc.; disillusion etc.; discontinue etc.; discontente etc.;  
dissone etc.; disapprobar etc.; disarmar etc.; disinfectar etc.; disrumper  
etc.

con le adjectivo **facile** illo deveni **difficile** ubi le **s** de **dis-** ha devenite **f** per assimilation:

**difficile** *adj* difficult  
*Hence:* difficultate

e tambien:

**difficultate** *n* difficulty

Postea nos ha:

**facibile** *adj* feasible (= that can be done or carried out)  
**facibilitate** *n* feasibility

e lor contrarios:

**infacibile** *adj* infeasible, unfeasible  
**infacibilitate** *n* infeasibility, unfeasibility

nos continua con:

**facticie** *adj* factitious

e a partir del participio passate irregular **facte** nos obtene:

**faction** *n* 1. faction (as in “political factions”); 2. sentry, watch, guard; 3. shape, form; 4. fashion, manner  
*Hence:* factionario; factiose  
**factionario** *n* factionary

con **-ion** + **-ose**:

**factiose** *n* factious

**factor** *n* factor (1. agent; 2. “contributing factor”; 3. [Math.]  
*Hence:* factoria

e de illo:

**factoria** *n* factory (= trading station, office or post of a factor)

con le suffixo **-ura**:

**factura** *n* 1. invoice, bill; 2. workmanship, work

*Hence*: facturar

**facturar** *v* to bill, invoice

Con le suffixo **-o**:

**facto** *n* 1. feat, deed; 2. fact;

**de facto** in fact, *de facto*;

**vias de facto** acts of violence

**artefacto** *n* artifact, man-made product

a partir del participio regular facite nos obtene:

**facitor** *n* maker, doer

E ora nos comencia con le combination del verbo **facer** con le jam cognoscite preverbios:

**ad-** deveni **af-** ante le **f** initial:

**afficer** [-**fic**-/**-fect**-] *v* to affect (= to have an effect on)

*Hence*: affectibile-affectibilitate; affection &; affective; affecto-affectuose, affectar<sup>1</sup>-affectabile; affectar<sup>2</sup> &

Observa le cambio de vocal le **a** de **facer** deveni **i** o **e**. Isto evenira tambien con altere preverbios.

**affectibile** *adj* impressionable

**affectibilitate** *n* impressionability

**affection** *n* affection (1. the fact or state of being affected or acted upon); 2. fondness; 3. [Pathol.]

*Hence*: affectionar-affectionate; disaffection-disaffectionar

**affectionar** *v* to be fond of

**affectionate** 1. *pp* of **affectionar**; 2. *adj* affectionate

e le contrarios o antonymos:

**disaffection** *n* disaffection  
**disaffectionar** *v* to disaffect

**affective** *adj* affective, emotional

ab + facto > affecto

**affecto** *n* affection, fondness

e de illo:

**affectuose** *adj* loving, affectionate

**affectar**<sup>1</sup> *v* to affect (= to have an affection for)

**affectabile** *adj* impressionable

**affectar**<sup>2</sup> *v* to affect (to pretend, feign)

*Hence:* affectation; affectate

**affectate** *adj* affected (= full of affectation)

**affectation** *n* affectation (= artificiality of manner)

**con + facer:**

**confic-** [-fic-/fect-] *v* [occurring in derivatives]

*Hence:* confection-confectionar; confectura; confecto-confectero, confectoria

Le verbo **conficer** es usate solmente in le formation de derivatos.

**confection** *n* 1. making, compounding, etc.; 2. [Pharm.] confection; 3. readymade apparel, confection

**confectionar** *v* 1. to make, manufacture, confect; 2. [Pharm.] to confection (= to make into a confection)

**confectura** *n* jam, preserves

**confecto** *n* candy; confectionery

**confectero** *n* confectioner

**confectoria** *n* confectionery (= confectioner's trade, shop, etc.)

Le verbo **deficer** que nos haberea ora non es usate, excepte in derivatos:

**defic-** [-fic-/fect-] *v* [occurring in derivatives]

*Hence:* deficiente-deficientia; defectibile-defectibilitate, indefectibile-indefectibilitate; defection; defective; defecto-defectuose

**deficiente** *adj* deficient

**deficientia** *n* deficiency (= quality of being deficient)

**defectibile** *adj* defectible

**indefectibile** *adj* indefectible

**defectibilitate** *n* defectibility

**indefectibilitate** *n* indefectibility

**defection** *n* defection (= desertion, backsliding)

**defective** *adj* defective (1. having a defect or defects; 2. [Gram.]

**defecto** *n* defect

**defectuose** *adj* defective (= having a defect or defects)

Nos ha ora **ex-** plus **facere** que darea **efficer**, con cambio de **-ex** in **-ef**. Illo es usate solmente in derivatos:

**effic-** [**-fic-/fect-**] *v* [occurring in derivatives]

*Hence:* efficace-efficacia, inefficace-inefficacia; efficiente-efficientia, inefficiente-inefficientia, coefficiente; effective-effectivo; effecto-effectuar-effectuation

**efficace** *adj* effective, efficacious; efficient

**inefficace** *adj* ineffective, inefficacious

**efficacia** *n* efficacy, effectiveness

**inefficacia** *n* inefficacy

**efficiente** *adj* -;

**causa efficiente** efficient or moving cause

**inefficiente** *adj* inefficient, inefficacious

**efficientia** *n* efficiency (1. [Philos.]; 2. [Mech.]

**inefficientia** *n* inefficiency

In le sequente parola nos trova le prefixo **co-**<sup>2</sup> variante ante vocales de **con-**

**con-** *prefixo* [**co-** before **-h-** and vowels; **col-** before **-l-**; **com-** before **-b-**, **-m-**, **-p-**; **cor-** before **-r-**] **con-**, **co-**, **col-**, **cor-** (= with, together, jointly, mutually)

*Hence:* concausa etc.; contemporanee etc.; convenir etc.; coexister etc.; collaborar etc.; correligionario etc.

**coefficiente** *n* [Math.] coefficient

**effective** *adj* effective (1. efficacious, efficient; 2. actual, *de facto*, as in “effective capital”)

**effectivo** *n* [Mil.] effective (= the effective part of an army)

**effecto** *n* effect;

**in effecto** in fact, indeed;

**effectos** 1. effects, belongings; 2. [Banking] holdings (as stocks, bonds, shares, etc.)

**effectuar** *v* to effect, bring about

**effectuation** *n* effectuation

Ecce le verbo **in** + **facere**: que serea **inficere** ma illo es usate solmente in derivatos:

**infic-** [-**fic-**/**-fect-**] *v* [occurring in derivatives]

*Hence*: infection-infectiose, disinfection; infective; infecte; infectar-disinfectar-disinfectante<sup>1</sup>-disinfectante<sup>2</sup>, disinfectator

**infection** *n* infection

**disinfection** *n* disinfection

**infectiose** *adj* infectious

**infective** *adj* infectious, infective

**infecte** *adj* foul (= offensive to the senses)

**infectar** *v* to infect

**disinfectar** *v* to disinfect

**disinfectante**<sup>1</sup> *adj* disinfectant

**disinfectante**<sup>2</sup> *n* disinfectant

**disinfectator** *n* disinfectator

E ecce le resultato de **per** + **facere** usate in derivatos:

**per-** *prefixo* per- (1. through, throughout; 2. thoroughly, completely; extremely, very; *also*: extreme, great; 3. away entirely; away from the good)

*Hence*: perforar etc.; pernoctar etc.; percurrer etc.; perdurar etc.; permaner etc.; pervenir etc.; perfic- etc.; [permulte] etc.; pertinace etc.; pertusse etc.; perfide etc.; perjurar etc.; perverter etc.; perir etc.

**perfic-** [-**fic-**/**-fect-**] *v* [occurring in derivatives]

*Hence:* perfectibile-perfectibilitate, imperfectibile-imperfectibilitate; perfection-perfectionar-perfectionamento, imperfection; perfective; perfecte-imperfecte-imperfecto, perfecto-plusquamperfecto etc.

**perfectibile** *adj* perfectible

**imperfectibile** *adj* imperfectible

**perfectibilitate** *n* perfectibility

**imperfectibilitate** *n* imperfectibility

**perfection** *n* perfection (1. act of perfecting; 2. state of being perfect)

**imperfection** *n* imperfection

**perfectionar** *v* to perfect

**perfectionamento** *n* (act of) perfecting

**perfective** *adj* perfective

Le participio irregular **perfecte** vole dicer **completamente facite/facte**:

**perfecte** *adj* perfect;

**tempore perfecte** perfect tense

**imperfecte** *adj* imperfect (1. not perfect; 2. [Gram.]

**imperfecto** *n* [Gram.] imperfect

**perfecto** *n* [(Gram.) perfect

**plusquamperfecto** *n* pluperfect

**plus quam** vole dicer **plus que**. Dunque **plusquamperfecto** vole dicer **plus que perfecto**.

Solmente in derivatos es usate le combination **pre- + facer**:

**pre- [-fic-/fect-]** *v* [occurring in derivatives]

*Hence:* prefectoral; prefectura-subprefectura; perfecto-subperfecto

**prefectoral** *adj* prefectoral, prefectorial

**prefectura** *n* 1. prefectship; 2. prefecture

**subprefectura** *n* subprefecture

**perfecto** *n* prefect

**subperfecto** *n* subprefect

e ecce le combination sin derivatos **pro- + facer**:

**profic- [-fic-/fect-]** *v* [occurring in derivatives]

*Hence:* proficiente; profecticie

**proficiente** *adj* making progress, advancing

**profecticie** *adj* [Rom. Law] profectitious

e ora **re-** + **facere**:

**refic-** [-**fic**-/**-fect-**] *v* [occurring in derivatives]

*Hence*: refectio; refectorio

**refectio** *n* refreshment, refectio

**refectorio** *n* refectory

Le prefixo **sub-**:

**sub-** *prefixo* [subject to assimilation before **-c-**, **-f-**, **-g-**, **-m-**, **-p-**, **-r-**; sometimes **sub-** before **-c-**, **-p-**, **-t-**] *sub-*, *suc-*, *suf-*, *sug-*, *sum-*, *sup-*, *sur-*, *sus-* (1. under, underneath; 2. subordinate; subdivision of; 3. slightly; 4. up, upwards)

*Hence*: subclavio etc.; sublingual etc.; sublinear etc.; suburbio etc.; subalimentar etc.; subullir etc.; sublevar etc.; succurrer etc.; suffumigar etc.; supportar etc.; supprimer etc.; suspender etc.; sustener etc.

deveni **suf-** ante **facere** de ubi nos obtene le verbo **sufficere**:

**sufficere** *v* to suffice, be sufficient

*Hence*: sufficiente-sufficientia, insufficiente-insufficientia

**sufficiente** *adj* sufficient

**insufficiente** *adj* 1. insufficient; 2. incapable, incompetent

**sufficientia** *n* 1. sufficiency (= sufficient quantity, supply, etc.); 2. (adequate) qualification, ability, competence

**insufficientia** *n* 1. insufficiency; 2. incapacity, incompetence

Le prefixo **contra-** non cambia le **a** de **facere** in **e** o **i**.

**contrafacere** [-**fac**-/**-fact-**] *v* to counterfeit (1. to feign, imitate, mimic; 2. to forge)

*Hence*: contrafaction; contrafactor; contrafacte

**contrafaction** *n* forgery (1. counterfeiting; 2. counterfeit)

**contrafactor** *n* counterfeiter; forger

**contrafacte** *adj* 1. counterfeit, forged; 2. deformed, misshapen

Ora nos vide **dis-** combinate con **facere**:

**dis-** *prefixo* dis-, de-, un- (1. [expressing separation, deprivation, division, and the like]; 2. [expressing the negative, contrary, opposite])

**disfacer** [-**fac**-/**-fact**-] *v* I. to undo (1. to unfasten; 2. to destroy); II. to defeat;  
**disfacer se de** to get rid of

*Hence:* disfacte; disfacta

**disfacte** *adj* discomposed (as in “discomposed features”)

**disfacta** *n* undoing; *also:* defeat

E finalmente con le prefixo **re-**:

**re-** *prefixo* [used with verbs; also in connection with verbal suffixes] re- (1. back, backwards; 2. again)

*Hence:* reabsorber etc.; reager etc.; reflecter etc.; revaccinar etc.

**refacer** [-**fac**-/**-fact**-] *v* 1. to do or make again; 2. to repair, restore;  
**refacer se** to recover (one's health)

*Hence:* refaction

**refaction** *n* 1. (act of) doing or making again; 2. repair, (act or process of) repairing

In iste parolas sequente nos vide alicun parolas composite:

**calefact-** *see* **calefacer**

**calefacer** [-**fac**-/**-fact**-] *v* to warm, heat

*Hence:* calefaciente; calefaction; calefactor

**calefaciente** *adj* [Med.] calefacient, calefactive

**calefaction** *n* heating, calefaction;

**calefaction central** central heating

**calefactor** *n* calefactor, heater, etc.

Tote illos derivate tamben de **caler**:

**caler** *v* to be warm or hot; to glow

*Hence:* calide; calor &; calefacer etc.

**manufact-** *see* **manufac-**

**manufac-** [-**fac**-/**-fact**-] *v* [occurring in derivatives]

*Hence:* manufactura-manufacturari, manufacturar  
**manufactura** *n* 1. factory, manufactory; 2. manufacture, fabrication  
**manufacturari** *adj* manufacturing (as in “manufacturing town”)  
**manufacturar** *v* to manufacture

in le quales nos vide **manu-** que es le forma in composition del parola **mano**:

**mano** *n* I. hand (1. hand of a person; 2. handwriting); II. quire (of paper);  
**sub mano** in an underhanded way;  
**del mano al mano** directly, without intermediary;  
**de prime mano** first-hand;  
**dar le ultime mano a** to give the final touch to;  
**un mano lava le altere** you scratch my back, I scratch yours;  
**demandar le mano de un persona** to ask for someone’s hand;  
**mano morte** mortmain;  
**lavar se le manos de** to wash one’s hands of;  
**venir al manos** to come to blows;  
**de secunde mano** second-hand

*Hence:* manata; manilla; manual; manico &; manica; manear &;  
manumitter etc.; manicuro etc.; quadrumane etc.; manufac- etc.;  
manuscripte etc.; manomorte etc.; manicuro etc.; maniluvio etc.;  
mantener etc.; mancipe etc.; sinistromane etc.; quadrumane etc.;  
lavamanos etc.

**satisfacer** [-fac/-fact-] *v* to satisfy

*Hence:* satisfacente; satisfaction; satisfactori; satisfacte

**satisfacente** 1. *ppr* of **satisfacer**; 2. *adj* satisfactory

**satisfaction** *n* satisfaction;

**dar satisfaction** to give satisfaction

**satisfactori** *adj* satisfactory; *also:* [Theol.]

**satisfacte** *adj* satisfied, content

in le quales appare le adverbio **satis**:

**satis** *adv* 1. enough; 2. rather, somewhat;

**esser satis** to be enough;

**haber satis** to have enough;

**satis de (tempore, etc.)** enough (time, etc.), (time, etc.) enough

*Hence:* satietate; satiar &; assatis; satisfacer etc.

**benefact-** *see* **benefacer**

**benefacer** [-**fac**-/**-fact**-] *v* to do good, be beneficent

*Hence:* benefactor

**benefactor** *n* benefactor

ubi **bene-** non es altere cosa que le adverbio **ben:**

**ben**<sup>1</sup> *adv* well;

**ben!** 1. good!; 2. all right!;

**ben que** although;

**ir ben** 1. to go well; 2. to be well, in good health;

**sentir se ben** to feel well

*Hence:* benigne &; benefic &; ben-esser etc.; benefacer etc.; benevole etc.; benevolente etc.; benvenite etc.

Pro terminar de **oler:**

**oler** *v* to smell (= to emit a smell)

*Hence:* olente-olentia; redoler &; olfacer etc.

plus **facer** nos obtene **olfacer:**

**olfact-** *see* **olfacer**

**olfacer** [-**fac**-/**-fact**-] *v* to smell (something)

*Hence:* olfaction; olfactive; olfatori

**olfaction** *n* [Physiol.] olfaction

**olfactive** *adj* olfactory (as in “olfactory organ”)

**olfatori** *adj* olfactory (as in “olfactory organ”)

e del radice de **facer** e le adjectivo **simile:**

**simile**<sup>1</sup> *adj* like, resembling, similar

*Hence:* similitude; similar<sup>1</sup> &; similar &; similar<sup>2</sup> &; dissimile &; similauro etc.; facsimile etc.; verisimile etc.; simul

nos attinge finalmente:

**facsimile** *n* facsimile

Supra ha apparite le forma **satisfacente** 1. *ppr* of **satisfacer**; 2. *adj*  
satisfactory

ubi nos pote vider le participio presente regular **facente** del verbo facer, in  
vice del irregular e plus usate **faciente**.

Ecce le conjugation del verbo facer:

**facer**: infinitivo

**faciente**: participio presente irregular

**facente**: participio presente regular

**facte**: participio passate irregular

**facite**: participio passate regular

**face**: presente

**faceva**: passato

**faceva**: futuro

**faceva**: conditional

Nos va vider nunc le bellissime parola **corde** e su derivatos in le IED:

**corde** *n* heart; *also*: [Cards] heart, card of the suit of hearts;

**al fundo del corde** at the bottom of one's heart;

**corde (de un malo, etc.)** heart or core (of an apple, etc.);

**de bon corde** gladly, willingly;

**de tote (le) corde** wholeheartedly

*Hence*: cordial &; concorde &; discorde &; accordar &; recordar;  
cordiforme etc.; misericorde etc.

In alicun derivatos **corde** prende le forma **cordi-**, como es indicate assi in le  
IED:

**cordi-** *see corde*

**cordial**<sup>1</sup> *adj* cordial (1. hearty, friendly; 2. stimulating)

*Hence*: cordialitate; cordial<sup>2</sup>

**cordial**<sup>2</sup> *n* cordial (= stimulating beverage)

**cordialitate** *n* cordiality

**con + corde:**

**concorde** *adj* concordant

*Hence:* concordia; concordar-concordante-concordantia, concordato-concordatari

**concordia** *n* concord

**concordar** *v* to agree (= to be in agreement); *also:* [Gram.]

**concordante** 1. *ppr* of **concordar**; 2. *adj* concordant

**concordantia** *n* concordance (1. concord, agreement; 2. “concordance of the Bible, etc.”)

**concordato** *n* concordat

**concordatari** *adj* of the concordat

**dis + corde:**

**discordie** *adj* discordant

*Hence:* discordia; discordar-discordo, discordante-discordantia

**discordia** *n* discord;

**le pomo de(I) discordia** the apple of discord

**discordar** *v* to disagree

**discordo** *n* disagreement, discord

**discordante** 1. *ppr* of **discordar**; 2. *adj* discordant, disagreeing

**discordantia** *n* discordance (1. disagreement; 2. discord)

**ad + corde:**

**accordar** *v* 1. to harmonize (= to cause to agree); 2. to tune; 3. to grant, accord

*Hence:* accordo; accordante; accordabile; accordator; accordatura; disaccordar-disaccordo

**accordo** *n* 1. accord, agreement; 2. [Mus.] chord;

**de accordo** in accord;

**esser de accordo** to be in accord, agree;

**poner se de accordo** to come to an agreement;

**de commun accordo** by common consent

**accordante** I. *ppr* of **accordar**; II. *adj* accordant (1. conformable; 2. [Mus.] harmonious)

**accordabile** *adj* 1. reconcilable; 2. tunable; 3. grantable

**accordator** *n* tuner (of pianos, etc.);

**clave accordator** tuning key

**accordatura** *n* 1. tuning; 2. pitch (as in “concert pitch”)

**dis + ad + corde:**

**disaccordar** *v* to disaccord, disagree

**disaccordo** *n* 1. disaccord, disagreement; 2. [Mus.] discord

**re + corde:**

**recordar** *v* to remind;

**recordar un cosa a un persona** to remind someone of something

e finalmente:

**cordiforme** *adj* heart-shaped, cordiform

**misericorde** *adj* merciful, compassionate, sympathizing

*Hence:* misericordia-misericordiose

**misericordia** *n* I. mercy, compassion, pity; II. misericord (1. [R.C.Ch.] dispensation from fasting, etc.; 2. [Eccl. Arch.] miserere; 3. dagger for giving the *coup de grâce*);

**misericordia!** mercy! gracious! etc.

**misericordiose** *adj* merciful, full of pity

Le parola **corde** ha un secunde radice **cor-**:

**corage (-aje)** *n* courage

*Hence:* coragiose; discoragiar-disoraggiamento; incoragiar-incoraggiamento

**coragiose (-jo-)** *adj* courageous

con iste altere derivatos:

**dis + corage**

**discoraggiamento (-aja-)** *n* discouragement

**discoragiar (-ajar)** *v* to discourage, dishearten

**in + corage**

**incoraggiamento (-ja-)** *n* encouragement

**incoragiar (-ja-)** *v* to encourage

Ora nos va vider le parola **pede** e su sorprendente derivatos.

**pede** *n* I. foot (1. foot of man or animal; also of tree, mountain, page, etc.; 2. [Meas.]; 3. [Metrics]); II. leg (of a chair, table, etc.);  
**a pede** on foot;  
**soldato a pede** foot soldier;  
**al pede del littera** literally;  
**prender pede** to gain a footing or foothold;  
**pede equin** clubfoot  
*Hence:* pedage &; pedica; pedicello &; pediculo; pedunculo &; pedon;  
pedal &; pedestre; expedir &; impedir &; pedestallo etc.; pedicuro etc.;  
pediluvio etc.; pedemonte etc.; pedometro etc.; millepedes etc.; solipede  
etc.; velocipede etc.; fissipede etc.; bipede etc.

**pedage (-aje)** *n* toll

*Hence:* pedagero

**pedagero (-ajéro)** *n* toll collector

**pedica** *n* shackle; *also:* snare

**pedicello** *n* [Bot.] pedicel

*Hence:* pedicellate

**pedicellate** *adj* [Bot.] pedicellate

**pedic<sup>u</sup>lo<sup>1</sup>** *n* louse

*Hence:* pedicular; pediculose; expedicular

**pedic<sup>u</sup>lo<sup>2</sup>** *n* [Bot.] pedicle, pedicel

**pedicular** *adj* pedicular, lousy

**pediculose** *adj* lousy, pediculous

**expedicular** *v* to delouse

**pedunculo** *n* [Bot.] stalk, stem, peduncle

*Hence:* peduncular; pedunculate

**peduncular** *adj* [Bot.] peduncular

**pedunculate** *adj* [Bot.] pedunculate

**pedon** *n* 1. pedestrian; 2. infantryman; 3. [Chess] pawn

**pedal<sup>1</sup>** *adj* pedal

*Hence:* pedal<sup>2</sup>-pedalar

**pedal**<sup>2</sup> *n* pedal

**pedalar** *v* to pedal

**pedestre** *adj* pedestrian

**expedir** *v* 1. to expedite; 2. to dispatch, despatch, send off

*Hence:* expediente; expedition; expeditive; expeditor; reexpedir-reexpedition

**expediente**<sup>1</sup> 1. *ppr* of **expedir**; 2. *adj* expedient, suitable, fit

**expediente**<sup>2</sup> *n* expedient

**expedition** *n* I. (action of) expediting; II. sending (of parcels, goods, etc.);

III. expedition (1. promptness; 2. as in “an expedition to the North Pole”)

**expeditive** *adj* expeditious

**expeditor** *n* expeditor; *also:* sender, shipper

**reexpedir** *v* to send on, forward

**reexpedition** *n* sending on, forwarding

**impedir** *v* to impede, hinder

*Hence:* impedimento; impeditive

**impedimento** *n* 1. (act of) impeding; 2. impediment, hindrance

**impeditive** *adj* impeding, impeditive

**pedestallo** *n* pedestal

**pedicuro** *n* chiropodist, pedicure

**pediluvio** *n* [Med.] pediluvium, foot bath

**pedemontan** *adj* piedmont (as in “a piedmont glacier”)

**pedemonte** *n* piedmont (= piedmont district);

**Pedemonte** Piedmont (in Italy)

*Hence:* pedemontan; pedemontese

**pedemontese** *adj* Piedmont, Piedmontese (= pertaining to Piedmont, Italy)

**pedometro** *n* pedometer

**mille-pedes** *n* centipede, millepede

**solipede**<sup>1</sup> *adj* [Zool.] soliped

**solipede**<sup>2</sup> *n* [Zool.] soliped

**velocipede** *n* velocipede

*Hence:* velocipedista; velodromo etc.

**velocipedista** *n* velocipedist

**fissipede** *adj* cloven-footed, fissiped

**bipede**<sup>1</sup> *adj* biped

**bipede**<sup>2</sup> *n* biped

E ora nos va vider le substantivo **mano** e su derivatos:

**mano** *n* I. hand (1. hand of a person; 2. handwriting); II. quire (of paper);

**sub mano** in an underhanded way;

**del mano al mano** directly, without intermediary;

**de prime mano** first-hand;

**dar le ultime mano a** to give the final touch to;

**un mano lava le altere** you scratch my back, I scratch yours;

**demandar le mano de un persona** to ask for someone's hand;

**mano morte** mortmain;

**lavar se le manos de** to wash one's hands of;

**venir al manos** to come to blows;

**de secunde mano** second-hand

*Hence:* manata; manilla; manual; manico & manica; manear &

manumitter etc.; manicuro etc.; quadrumane etc.; manufac- etc.;

manuscripte etc.; manomorte etc.; manicuro etc.; maniluvio etc.;

mantener etc.; mancipe etc.; sinistromane etc.; quadrumane etc.;

lavamanos etc.

Le parola **mano** ha duo formas in derivation e composition: **man-** e **manu-**.

**manata** *n* handful

ubi nos vide **man-** + **-ata**:

**-ata** *suffixo substantive* [used with nouns] -ful (= contents of or quantity contained in one ...)

*Hence:* buccata etc.; carrettata etc.; coclearata etc.; furcata etc.

**manilla** *n* 1. bracelet; 2. shackle

**-illa** es un suffixo diminutive.

**manual<sup>1</sup>** *adj* manual

**manual<sup>2</sup>** *n* manual (= handbook)

**manico** *n* handle (of a hammer, broom, plow, etc.); neck (of a violin)

*Hence:* manichetto; dismanicar; immanicar

**-ico** sembra esser un suffixo dominutive.

**manichetto** *n* muff

le qual es **manico** + **-etto**:

**-etto** *suffixo substantive* [used with nouns] -et, -ette (= small, little, minor)

*Hence:* clarinetto etc.; panetto etc.; capretto etc

**dis** + **manico** + **-ar**:

**dismanicar** *v* to remove the handle of

**in** + **manico** + **-ar**:

**immanicar** *v* to fix a handle to

**manica** *n* 1. [Clothing] sleeve; 2. hose (= flexible tube for conveying water, etc.); 3. channel, strait; 4 handcuff; 5 gas-mantle;

**in manicas de camisa** in shirt sleeves;

**haber le manica large** to be lenient (in judging moral matters);

**le Manica** the (English) Channel

**-ica** sembra esser un altere suffixo dominutive.

**manear** *v* to handle (a tool, instrument); *also:* [Equit.] to manage; train, break in

*Hence:* maneo; maneamento; maneabile-maneabilitate, immaneabile

**maneo** *n* I. stratagem, trick; II. manège (1. horsemanship; 2. riding school)

**maneamento** *n* handling (of a tool, instrument, etc.)

**maneabile** *adj* easy to handle; manageable

**immaneabile** *adj* unmanageable

**maneabilitate** *n* wieldiness; manageability

Ecce un composito del substantivo **mano** e del verbo **mitter**:

**manumitter** [-mitt-/-miss-] *v* to manumit

*Hence*: manumission

e del participio passate irregular **manumisse** nos obtene:

**manumission** *n* manumission

**manicuro** *n* manicurist

**manufac-** [**fac**-/**fact**-] *v* [occurring in derivatives]

*Hence*: manufactura-manufacturari, manufacturar

**manufactura** *n* 1. factory, manufactory; 2. manufacture, fabrication

**manufacturari** *adj* manufacturing (as in “manufacturing town”)

**manufacturar** *v* to manufacture

**manuscripte** *adj* manuscript

*Hence*: manuscripto

**manuscripto** *n* manuscript

**manomorte** *n* [Law] mortmain

**maniluvio** *n* [Med.] maniluvium, bath for the hands

E ora un composito de **mano** e **tener**:

**mantener** *v* to maintain (1. to keep in the same position or status; 2. to adhere to an opinion)

*Hence*: mantenimiento; mantenentia; mantenitor

**mantenimento** *n* maintenance (1. as in “maintenance of order”; 2. means of sustenance)

**mantenentia** *n* maintenance (1. as in “maintenance of order”; 2. means of sustenance)

**mantenitor** *n* maintainer

**mancipe** *n* purchaser

*Hence*: mancipar-emancipar etc.

**mancipar** *v* to make over or deliver up as property

e de illo:

**emancipar** *v* to emancipate (1. [Rom. Law]; 2. to release from slavery or restraint)

*Hence:* emancipation; emancipator

**emancipation** *n* emancipation (1. [Rom. Law]; 2. release from slavery or restraint)

**emancipator** *n* emancipator

Alicun altere compositos:

**sinistromane** *adj* left-handed (using the left hand more easily than the right)

**quadrumane** *adj* [Zool.] quadrumanous

**lavamanos** *n* washstand

Nos va vider ora le verbo **dar**:

**dar** *v* to give;

**dar super** to overlook (as in “the window overlooks the garden”)

*Hence:* dative-dativo; dator; dato; data &; adder &; eder &; perder &; render &

**dative** *adj* [Law] dative

**dativo** *n* dative

**dator** *n* giver

**dato** *n* 1. die (= one of a pair of dice); 2. datum;

**datos** 1. dice; 2. data

**data** *n* date (“date according to the calendar”)

*Hence:* datario; dataria; datar-antedatar, postdatur; antedata

**datario** *n* [Eccl.] datary (= head of the datary)

**dataria** *n* [Eccl.] datary, dataria

**datar** *v* to date (= to mark with a date);

**datar de** to date from

**antedatar** *v* to antedate (= to affix an earlier date than the actual one)

**postdatur** *v* to date forward, postdate

**antedata** *n* antedate

Ora nos vide le resultatatos de unir **ad** con **dar** > **adder**:

**adder** *v* to add (“to add one thing to another”)

*Hence*: addition-additional, additionar; additive

**addition** *n* addition (1. action of adding; 2. thing added)

**additional** *adj* additional

**additionar** *v* [Math.] to add up

**additive** *adj* additive

e ora **ex** + **dar** > **eder**:

**eder**<sup>2</sup> *v* 1. to edit; 2. to publish

*Hence*: edition; editor-editorial; editar; inedite

**edition** *n* 1. (action of) publishing; 2. edition;

**edition princeps** first or original edition

**editio princeps** [L] *editio princeps*, first edition

**editor** *n* 1. editor (= one who edits); 2. publisher

**editorial**<sup>1</sup> *adj* editorial

**editorial**<sup>2</sup> *n* editorial

**editar** *v* 1. to edit; 2. to publish

**inedite** *adj* 1. inedited; 2. unpublished

Si nos uni **per** con **dar** nos obtene miraculosemente isto:

**perder** *v* 1. to ruin, undo; 2. to lose;

**perder se** to lose one's way, go astray;

**perder (un traino)** to miss (a train)

*Hence*: perdibile-imperdibile; perdition; perdita

**perdibile** *adj* losable

**imperdibile** *adj* unlosable

**perdition** *n* 1. ruin; 2. [Theol.] perdition

**perdita** *n* loss;

**perditas** [Mil.] casualties, losses

E hic nos vide **re-** + **dar** que in vice de **\*redar** illo da **render** in lingua international:

**render** *v* I. to give back, return; II. to render (1. to give up, yield; 2. to translate; 3. to cause to become)

*Hence:* rendimento; rendition

**rendimento** *n* yield, return;

**le rendimento de un machina** the efficiency of a machine

**rendition** *n* surrender (as in “surrender to the enemy”)

E del union del substantivo **mano** e del verbo **dar** ecce le verbo **mandar** e su derivatos:

**mandar** *v* 1. to order (= to have a person follow an order or instruction); 2. to send

*Hence:* mandante; mandato &; commandar &; contramandar; demandar &

**mandante** *n* [Law] principal, mandator

**mandato** *n* 1. order, command; 2. [Law, Pol.] mandate;

**mandato postal** (postal) money order

*Hence:* mandatario

**mandatario** *n* mandatary, mandatory; *also:* attorney, agent, etc.

**con + mandar = commandar:**

**commandar** *v* to command (1. to give an order to; 2. to have authority or power over)

*Hence:* commando; commandamento; commandante; commandator

**commando** *n* command (1. act of commanding; 2. power to command; 3. body of troops under a commander; *also:* commando)

**commandamento** *n* commandment

**commandante** *n* [Army, Navy] commander; *also:* commandant

**commandator** *n* commander (= one who exercises authority)

**contra + mandar = contramandar:**

**contramandar** *v* to countermand (= to cancel by giving a contrary order)

**de + mandar = demandar:**

**demandar** *v* to ask; *also:* to ask for (1. to inquire about; 2. to request)

*Hence:* demanda; demandator

**demanda** *n* I. request; II. demand (1. [Law]; 2. [Econ.]);

**le offerta e le demanda** supply and demand

**demandator** *n* demandant, plaintiff

Ante que nos continua con nostre studio, nos va facer un parve dictionarietto del parolas jam studiate.

**ab** *prep* since, from

**ab ovo** [L] *ab ovo*, from the beginning

**abducer** [-duc-/-duct-] *v* to lead away, abduce; 2. [Physiol.] to abduct

*Hence*: abduction; abductor

**abduction** *n* [Physiol.] abduction  
abducte + ion

**abductor** *n* [Physiol.] abductor  
abducte + -ion

**-abile** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in -ar] -able (= that can be ...ed; that is worthy to be ...ed)

*Hence*: observabile etc.; admirabile etc.

**absentar** *v* -;

**absentar se** to absent oneself

**absente** *adj* absent

*Hence*: absentia; absentismo; absentista; absentar

**absentia** *n* absence;

**brillar per su absentia** to be conspicuous by one's absence

**absentismo** *n* absenteeism

**absentista** *n* absentee (owner)

**accelerando** [I] *n* [Mus.] accelerando

**accordabile** *adj* 1. reconcilable; 2. tunable; 3. grantable

**accordante** I. *ppr* of **accordar**; II. *adj* accordant (1. conformable; 2. [Mus.] harmonious)

**accordar** *v* 1. to harmonize (= to cause to agree); 2. to tune; 3. to grant, accord

*Hence*: accordo; accordante; accordabile; accordator; accordatura; disaccordar-disaccordo

**accordator** *n* tuner (of pianos, etc.);

**clave accordator** tuning key

**accordatura** *n* 1. tuning; 2. pitch (as in "concert pitch")

**accordo** *n* 1. accord, agreement; 2.

[Mus.] chord;

**de accordo** in accord;

**esser de accordo** to be in accord, agree;

**poner se de accordo** to come to an agreement;

**de commun accordo** by common consent

[**ad**] *prep* 1. to; 2. at  
(= **a**)

**ad-** *prefixo verbal* [subject to assimilation before single consonant; used with verbs and, in combination with verbal suffixes, with nouns and adjectives] ad- (= to, toward, into [expressing motion to, change into, increase of intensity, etc.])

*Hence*: accurrer etc.; approximar, etc.; adjudicar, etc.

**adder** *v* to add ("to add one thing to another")

*Hence*: addition-additional, additionar; additive

**addition** *n* addition (1. action of adding; 2. thing added)

**additional** *adj* additional

**additionar** *v* [Math.] to add up

**additive** *adj* additive

**adducer** [-duc-/-duct-] *v* to adduce

*Hence*: adduction; adductor

**adduction** *n* adduction (1. act of adding; 2. [Physiol.]

**adductor** *n* 1. adducer; 2. [Physiol.] adductor

**adir** *v* 1. to approach; go to; 2. to attain, enter upon; *also*: [Law] to enter on (an inheritance, etc.)

*Hence:* adition; adito

**adition** *n* [Law] entering upon (an inheritance)

**adito** *n* adit, entrance (1. door, passage, etc. through which one enters; 2. access)

**advenimento** *n* advent (= arrival)

**advenir** [-ven-/-vent-] *v* to happen, come to pass  
*Hence:* advenimento; advento-adventicie

**adventicie** *adj* adventitious

**Advento** *n* [Eccl.] Advent

**affectabile** *adj* impressionable

**affectar**<sup>1</sup> *v* to affect (= to have an affection for)

**affectar**<sup>2</sup> *v* to affect (to pretend, feign)  
*Hence:* affectation; affectate

**affectate** *adj* affected (= full of affectation)

**affectation** *n* affectation (= artificiality of manner)

**affectibile** *adj* impressionable

**affectibilitate** *n* impressionability

**affection** *n* affection (1. the fact or state of being affected or acted upon); 2. fondness; 3. [Pathol.]  
*Hence:* affectionar-affectionate; disaffection-disaffectionar

**affectionar** *v* to be fond of

**affectionate** 1. *pp* of **affectionar**; 2. *adj* affectionate

**affective** *adj* affective, emotional

**affecto** *n* affection, fondness

**affectuose** *adj* loving, affectionate

**affecter** [-fic-/-fect-] *v* to affect (= to have an effect on)  
*Hence:* affectibile-affectibilitate; affection &; affective; affecto-affectuose, affectar<sup>1</sup>-affectabile; affectar<sup>2</sup> &

**-al** *suffixo adjective* [used with nouns] -al (= pertaining to ..., characteristic of ..., etc.)  
*Hence:* natural etc.; conversational etc.

**ambe** *adj* both;

**ambes** *pron* both

**ambir** *v* 1. to go round (something), surround; 2. to go round after, solicit  
*Hence:* ambiente; ambition &; ambito

**ambiente**<sup>1</sup> *adj* ambient, surrounding

**ambiente**<sup>2</sup> *n* environment (= all of the surrounding conditions and influences)

**ambition** *n* ambition  
*Hence:* ambitiose

**ambitiose** *adj* ambitious

**ambito** *n* ambit, circuit, circuitous route

**-an** *suffixo adjective* [used with names of places and persons] -an (1. pertaining to ...; 2. native to, citizen of, or inhabiting ...)  
*Hence:* -ano; african etc.; italian etc.; urban etc.; mohammedan etc.

**-ante**<sup>1</sup> *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in -ar; forming verbal adjectives] -ing, -ant (as in "abounding," "abundant")  
*Hence:* -antia; abundante etc.; brillante etc.

**-ante**<sup>2</sup> *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in -ar] -ant (1. one who or that which is ...ant; 2. one who or that which ...s)  
*Hence:* amante etc.; brillante etc.; disinfectante etc.; litigante etc.

**antedata** *n* antedate

**antedatar** *v* to antedate (= to affix an earlier date than the actual one)

**-antia** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in -ar] -ance, -ancy (= state or quality of ...ing or being ...ant)

- Hence:* importantia etc.; tolerantia etc.; vigilantia etc.
- aqueducto** *n* [Arch.] aqueduct
- ar** *suffixo verbal* [used with nouns and adjectives] -ate or zero (as in “to catenate; to chain, etc.”) (1. [with nouns] to make use of ..., to apply ..., etc.; 2. [with adjectives] to render ..., to make ..., etc.)  
*Hence:* martellar etc.; acierar etc.; examinar etc.; vulnerar etc.; siccar etc.; duplicar etc.
- ari** *suffixo adjective* [used with nouns] -ary (= pertaining to ..., consisting of ..., etc.)  
*Hence:* -ario; legendari etc.; cotonari etc.; sanitari etc.; nonagenari etc.
- ario**<sup>2</sup> *suffixo substantive* [used with nouns] -ary, -arium (1. collection of ...; 2. place containing ... or place containing a collection of ...)  
*Hence:* aquario etc.; aviario etc.; granario etc.
- ata** *suffixo substantive* [used with nouns] -ful (= contents of or quantity contained in one ...)  
*Hence:* buccata etc.; carrettata etc.; coclearata etc.; furcata etc.
- ate** *suffixo adjective* [used with nouns] -ate, -ated, -ed (= having a ... or ...s)  
*Hence:* litterate etc.; vertebrate etc.; decorate etc.
- ation** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ar**; *note:* **-ation** + **-ose** = **-atiose**] -ation (= action or result of ...ing)  
*Hence:* deviation etc.; installation etc.; ventilation etc.
- ative** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -ative (1. tending to ...; 2. having the function of ...ing)  
*Hence:* comparative etc.; cooperative etc.
- ator** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -ator, -er (= one who, or that which ...s)  
*Hence:* administrator etc.; accelerator etc.
- atori** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -atory (= pertaining to, or serving for, the action of ...ing)  
*Hence:* -atoria; -atorio; circolatori etc.; infiammatori etc.; preparatori etc.
- atoria** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -er (= instrument for ...ing)  
*Hence:* mangiatoria etc.
- atorio** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -atory, -atorium (= place where ...ing is done)  
*Hence:* laboratorio etc.; sanatorio etc.
- atura** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-ar**] -ature (= action or result of ...ing)  
*Hence:* caricatura etc.; creatura etc.; ligatura etc.
- ben**<sup>1</sup> *adv* well;  
**ben!** 1. good!; 2. all right!;  
**ben que** although;  
**ir ben** 1. to go well; 2. to be well, in good health;  
**sentir se ben** to feel well  
*Hence:* benigne &; benefic &; ben-esser etc.; benefacer etc.; benevole etc.; benevolente etc.; benvenite etc.
- benefacer** [**-fac/-fact-**] *v* to do good, be beneficent  
*Hence:* benefactor
- benefactor** *n* benefactor
- benvenite** *adj* welcome
- bipede**<sup>1</sup> *adj* biped
- bipede**<sup>2</sup> *n* biped
- calefacer** [**-fac-/fact-**] *v* to warm, heat

*Hence:* calefaciente; calefaction; calefactor

**calefaciente** *adj* [Med.] calefacient, calefactive

**calefaction** *n* heating, calefaction;

**calefaction central** central heating

**calefactor** *n* calefactor, heater, etc.

**caler** *v* to be warm or hot; to glow

*Hence:* calide; calor &; calefacier etc.

**circuīr** *v* to go, walk, etc. round, to circuit

*Hence:* circuitation; circuito

**circuitation** *n* circuitation, going round

**circuitito** *n* circuit (1. circuitous route; 2. [Elec.]);

**curte circuito** short circuit

**[circūm]** *prep* around, around about

**circum-** *prefixo* circum- (= around, about)

*Hence:* circumvicin etc.;

circumloquer etc.; circumnavigar etc.

**circumvenir** *v* to circumvent (= to gain advantage over by trickery)

**coefficiente** *n* [Math.] coefficient

**commandar** *v* to command (1. to give an order to; 2. to have authority or power over)

*Hence:* commando;

commandamento; commandante; commandator

**commandamento** *n* commandment

**commandante** *n* [Army, Navy] commander; *also:* commandant

**commandator** *n* commander (= one who exercises authority)

**commando** *n* command (1. act of commanding; 2. power to command; 3. body of troops under a commander; *also:* commando)

**con** *prep* with (1. together with; 2. by means of; 3. having, carrying, characterized by)

**con-** *prefixo* [co- before -h- and vowels; col- before -l-; com- before -b-, -m-, -p-; cor- before -r-] con-, co-, col-, cor- (= with, together, jointly, mutually)

*Hence:* concausa etc.;

contemporanee etc.; convenir etc.;

coexister etc.; collaborar etc.;

correligionario etc.

**concordante** 1. *ppr* of **concordar**; 2. *adj* concordant

**concordantia** *n* concordance (1. concord, agreement; 2. "concordance of the Bible, etc.")

**concordar** *v* to agree (= to be in agreement); *also:* [Gram.]

**concordatari** *adj* of the concordat

**concordato** *n* concordat

**concorde** *adj* concordant

*Hence:* concordia; concordar-concordante-concordantia, concordato-concordatari

**concordia** *n* concord

**conducer** [-duc-/duct-] *v* to conduct (1. to guide, lead; 2. to direct; 3. [Phys.] to transmit);

**conducer se** to conduct oneself; *also:* to behave

*Hence:* conductibile-conductibilitate; conduction; conductive-conductivitate; conductor-radioconductor etc.; conducto-salveconductor etc.; conducta, reconducer

**conductibile** *adj* conductible

**conductibilitate** *n* conductivity

**conduction** *n* conduction (1. [Law] conductio; 2. [Physiol.]

**conductive** *adj* conductive

**conductivitate** *n* conductivity

**conducto** *n* conduit;

**conducto auditori** auditory duct

**conductor** *n* conductor (1. one who guides or directs; 2. “railway conductor, bus conductor, etc.”; 3. [Phys.]  
**confection** *n* 1. making, compounding, etc.; 2. [Pharm.] confection; 3. readymade apparel, confection  
**confectionar** *v* 1. to make, manufacture, confect; 2. [Pharm.] to confection (= to make into a confection)  
**confectura** *n* jam, preserves  
**confecto** *n* candy; confectionery  
**confectoria** *n* confectionery (= confectioner's trade, shop, etc.)  
**confectero** *n* confectioner  
**confic-** [-fic-/fect-] *v* [occurring in derivatives]  
*Hence:* confection-confectionar; confectura; confecto-confectero, confectoria  
**contra**<sup>1</sup> *I. prep* 1. opposite, facing; 2. against; *II. adv* 1. opposite, facing, etc.; 2. on the contrary  
*Hence:* contrari &; incontrar &  
**contra**<sup>2</sup> *n* [Fencing] counter  
**contra-** *prefixo* contra-, counter- (= against, opposing)  
*Hence:* contrabalcancia etc.; contradicer etc.; control etc.  
**contrafacere** [-fac-/fact-] *v* to counterfeit (1. to feign, imitate, mimic; 2. to forge)  
*Hence:* contrafaction; contrafactor; contrafacte  
**contrafacte** *adj* 1. counterfeit, forged; 2. deformed, misshapen  
**contrafaction** *n* forgery (1. counterfeiting; 2. counterfeit)  
**contrafactor** *n* counterfeiter; forger  
**contramandar** *v* to countermand (= to cancel by giving a contrary order)  
**contravenir** [-ven-/vent-] *v* -;

**contravenir** *a* to contravene (= to act contrary to)  
*Hence:* contravention; contraventor  
**contravention** *n* contravention  
**contraventor** *n* contravener  
**convenibile** *adj* suitable, fit  
**conveniente** *adj* proper, decent  
**convenientia** *n* 1. suitability, convenience; 2. propriety (= correctness of behavior);  
**marriage de convenientia** marriage of convenience  
**convenir** [-ven-/vent-] *v* 1. to convene, come together; 2. to agree (= to come to an agreement); 3. to suit (= to be fitting);  
**il conveni de (facere lo)** it is fitting, advisable, to (do it)  
*Hence:* conveniente-convenientia, inconveniente-inconvenientia; convenibile; convention-conventional-conventionalismo, conventionalista; convento &; disconvenir-disconvenientia  
**conventiculo** *n* conventicle  
**convention** *n* convention (1. assembly; 2. agreement 3. conventional custom)  
**conventional** *adj* conventional  
**conventionalismo** *n* conventionalism  
**conventionalista** *n* conventionalist  
**convento** *n* convent  
*Hence:* conventiculo; conventual  
**conventual** *adj* conventual  
**corage** (-aje) *n* courage  
*Hence:* coragiose; discourgiar-discoraggiamento; incoraggiar-incoraggiamento  
**coragiose** (-jo-) *adj* courageous  
**corde** *n* heart; *also:* [Cards] heart, card of the suit of hearts;  
**al fundo del corde** at the bottom of one's heart;

- corde (de un malo, etc.)** heart or core (of an apple, etc.);  
**de bon corde** gladly, willingly;  
**de tote (le) corde** wholeheartedly  
*Hence:* cordial &; concorde &; discorde &; accordar &; recordar; cordiforme etc.; misericorde etc.
- cordi-** *see* **corde**
- cordial**<sup>1</sup> *adj* cordial (1. hearty, friendly; 2. stimulating)  
*Hence:* cordialitate; cordial<sup>2</sup>
- cordial**<sup>2</sup> *n* cordial (= stimulating beverage)
- cordialitate** *n* cordiality
- cordiforme** *adj* heart-shaped, cordiform
- crecendo** [I] *n* crescendo
- dar** *v* to give;  
**dar super** to overlook (as in “the window overlooks the garden”)  
*Hence:* dative-dativo; dator; dato; data &; adder &; eder &; perder &; render &
- data** *n* date (“date according to the calendar”)  
*Hence:* datario; dataria; datar-antedatar, postdator; antedata
- datar** *v* to date (= to mark with a date);  
**datar de** to date from
- dataria** *n* [Eccl.] datary, dataria
- datario** *n* [Eccl.] datary (= head of the datary)
- dative** *adj* [Law] dative
- dativo** *n* dative
- dato** *n* 1. die (= one of a pair of dice); 2. datum;  
**datos** 1. dice; 2. data
- dator** *n* giver
- de** *prep* I. from; *also:* since; II. of (1. belonging or pertaining to; 2. made of); III. with, by means of;  
**de** (+ *inf*) to; for;  
**de nove, de nocte, pensar de**, etc.  
*cf.* nove, nocte, pensar, etc.
- Hence:* [deinde] etc.
- decrecendo** [I] *n* [Mus.] decrescendo
- deducer** [-duc-/duct-] *v* 1. to deduce, infer; 2. to deduct  
*Hence:* deducibile; deductibile; deduction; deductive
- deducibile** *adj* deducible
- deductibile** *adj* deductible
- deduction** *n* deduction (1. inference; 2. subtraction)
- deductive** *adj* deductive
- defectibile** *adj* defectible
- defectibilitate** *n* defectibility
- defection** *n* defection (= desertion, backsliding)
- defective** *adj* defective (1. having a defect or defects; 2. [Gram.]
- defecto** *n* defect
- defectuose** *adj* defective (= having a defect or defects)
- defic-** [-fic-/fect-] *v* [occurring in derivatives]  
*Hence:* deficiente-deficientia; defectibile-defectibilitate, indefectibile-indefectibilitate; defection; defective; defecto-defectuose
- deficiente** *adj* deficient
- deficientia** *n* deficiency (= quality of being deficient)
- demanda** *n* I. request; II. demand (1. [Law]; 2. [Econ.]);  
**le oferta e le demanda** supply and demand
- demandar** *v* to ask; *also:* to ask for (1. to inquire about; 2. to request)  
*Hence:* demanda; demandator
- demandator** *n* demandant, plaintiff
- [desde]** *prep* since, from
- devenir** *v* to become (= to come to be)
- difficile** *adj* difficult  
*Hence:* difficultate
- difficultate** *n* difficulty

**diminuendo** *n* [Mus.] diminuendo  
**dis-** *prefixo* dis-, de-, un- (1. [expressing separation, deprivation, division, and the like]; 2. [expressing the negative, contrary, opposite])  
*Hence:* disaffection etc.; disillusion etc.; discontinue etc.; discontente etc.; dissonance etc.; disapprobation etc.; disarmament etc.; disinfectant etc.; disrump etc.

**disaccordar** *v* to disaccord, disagree

**disaccordo** *n* 1. disaccord, disagreement; 2. [Mus.] discord

**disaffection** *n* disaffection

**disaffectionar** *v* to disaffect

**disconvenir** *v* to disagree, be in disagreement;

**disconvenir a** to be unsuited to, unsuitable for

**disconvenientia** *n* disparity, disproportion

**discoraggiamento (-aja-)** *n*  
discouragement

**discoraggiar (-ajar)** *v* to discourage, dishearten

**discordante** 1. *ppr* of **discordar**; 2. *adj*  
discordant, disagreeing

**discordantia** *n* discordance (1. disagreement; 2. discord)

**discordar** *v* to disagree

**discorde** *adj* discordant

*Hence:* discordia; discordar-discordo, discordante-discordantia

**discordia** *n* discord;

**le pomo de(l) discordia** the apple of discord

**discordo** *n* disagreement, discord

**disfacer [-fac-/-fact-]** *v* I. to undo (1. to unfasten; 2. to destroy); II. to defeat;

**disfacer se de** to get rid of

*Hence:* disfacte; disfacta

**disfacta** *n* undoing; *also:* defeat

**disfacte** *adj* decomposed (as in "decomposed features")

**disinfectante**<sup>1</sup> *adj* disinfectant

**disinfectante**<sup>2</sup> *n* disinfectant

**disinfectar** *v* to disinfect

**disinfectar** *n* disinfection

**disinfection** *n* disinfection

**dismanicar** *v* to remove the handle of

**doctorando** *n* candidate for the doctor's degree

**ducer [duc-/duct-]** *v* to conduct (1. to lead, guide; 2. to direct, manage)

*Hence:* ductile &; ducto &; abducer &; adducer &; conductor &; deducer &; inducer &; introducer &; producer &; reducer &; seducer &; traducer &

**ductile** *adj* ductile

*Hence:* ductilitate

**ductilitate** *n* ductility

**ducto** *n* [Anat.] duct

*Hence:* aqueducto etc.; oviducto etc.; viaducto etc.

**eder**<sup>2</sup> *v* 1. to edit; 2. to publish

*Hence:* edition; editor-editorial; editar; inedite

**editar** *v* 1. to edit; 2. to publish

**edition** *n* 1. (action of) publishing; 2. edition;

**edition princeps** first or original edition

**editio princeps [L]** *editio princeps*, first edition

**editor** *n* 1. editor (= one who edits); 2. publisher

**editorial**<sup>1</sup> *adj* editorial

**editorial**<sup>2</sup> *n* editorial

**effective** *adj* effective (1. efficacious, efficient; 2. actual, *de facto*, as in "effective capital")

**effectivo** *n* [Mil.] effective (= the effective part of an army)

**effecto** *n* effect;

**in effecto** in fact, indeed;  
**effectos** 1. effects, belongings; 2. [Banking] holdings (as stocks, bonds, shares, etc.)  
**effectuar** *v* to effect, bring about  
**effectuation** *n* effectuation  
**effic-** [-**fic**-/**-fect-**] *v* [occurring in derivatives]  
*Hence:* efficace-*efficacia*, inefficace-*inefficacia*; efficiente-*efficientia*, inefficiente-*inefficientia*, coefficiente; effective-*effectivo*; effecto-*effectuar*-*effectuation*  
**efficace** *adj* effective, efficacious; efficient  
**efficacia** *n* efficacy, effectiveness  
**efficiente** *adj* -;  
**causa efficiente** efficient or moving cause  
**efficientia** *n* efficiency (1. [Philos.]; 2. [Mech.])  
**emancipar** *v* to emancipate (1. [Rom. Law]; 2. to release from slavery or restraint)  
*Hence:* emancipation; emancipator  
**emancipation** *n* emancipation (1. [Rom. Law]; 2. release from slavery or restraint)  
**emancipator** *n* emancipator  
**-ente**<sup>1</sup> *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-er**; forming verbal adjectives] -ing, -ent (as in “recurring”, “recurrent”)  
*Hence:* -entia; coherente etc.; eccellente etc.  
**-ente**<sup>2</sup> *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er**] -ent (1. one who or that which is ...ent; 2. one who or that which ...s)  
*Hence:* absorbente etc.; convalescente etc.; miscredente etc.; studente etc.  
**ente** *n* [Philos.] ens

*Hence:* entitate  
**-entia** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er**] -ence, -ency (= state or quality of ...ing or being ...ant)  
*Hence:* adolescentia etc.; incandescentia etc.; omnipotentia etc.  
**entitate** *n* entity  
**es** *pr* of **esser** is, am, are  
**[era]**<sup>2</sup> *past* of **esser** was, were (= **esseva**)  
**[esque]** (**éske**) *interr part* -;  
**esque ille habe le libro?** has he the book?  
**essentia** *n* essence (1. absolute being; 2. intrinsic nature; 3. extract obtained by distillation)  
*Hence:* essential-*essentialitate*; quintessentia etc.  
**essential**<sup>1</sup> *adj* essential;  
**oleos essential** essential oils  
**essential**<sup>2</sup> *n* essential  
**essentialitate** *n* essentiality  
**esser**<sup>1</sup> *v* to be (1. to exist; 2. [grammatical functions]: a) copula; b) auxiliary forming the passive voice)  
*Hence:* essentia &; absente &; presente &; ente &; [esque] etc.; esser<sup>2</sup>-ben-esser etc.; *see verbal forms* es, [so], [son], [somos], [sia], [era], [ser] &  
**esser**<sup>2</sup> *n* being (1. existence; 2. person, organized entity, etc.);  
**le Esser Supreme** the Supreme Being, God  
**ben-esser** *n* well-being  
**-etto** *suffixo substantive* [used with nouns] -et, -ette (= small, little, minor)  
*Hence:* clarinetto etc.; panetto etc.; capretto etc.

**evader** [-vad-/-vas-] *v* 1. to get away, escape; 2. to evade (= to practice evasion)  
*Hence*: evasion; evasive

**evasion** *n* 1. escape, getaway; 2. evasion

**evasive** *adj* evasive

**venir** [-ven-/-vent-] *v* to happen, come to pass  
*Hence*: evento-eventual-eventualitate

**evento** *n* event (= occurrence of some importance)

**eventual** *adj* contingent, possible

**ex** *prep* out of, from

**exir** *v* to go or come out  
*Hence*: exito

**exito** *n* exit, way out

**expedicular** *v* to delouse

**expediente**<sup>1</sup> 1. *ppr* of **expedir**; 2. *adj* expedient, suitable, fit

**expediente**<sup>2</sup> *n* expedient

**expedir** *v* 1. to expedite; 2. to dispatch, despatch, send off  
*Hence*: expediente; expedition; expeditive; expeditor; reexpedir-reexpedition

**expedition** *n* I. (action of) expediting; II. sending (of parcels, goods, etc.); III. expedition (1. promptness; 2. as in “an expedition to the North Pole”)

**expeditive** *adj* expeditious

**expeditor** *n* expeditor; *also*: sender, shipper

**facere** [fac-/fact-;-fic-/fect-] *v* I. to make (1. to create, produce, etc.; 2. to render, cause to be or become); II. to do (something);  
**facere** + *n*: **facere le barba**, **facere allusion**, etc., *see* **barba**, **allusion**, etc.;  
**facere** (**venir**, etc.) to cause to (come etc.), make (come, etc.), have (come, etc.);

**facere se** (**tarde**, etc.) to become, get (late, etc.)

*Hence*: **facile** &; **facibile-facilitate**, **infacibile-infacilitate**; **facticie**; **factio** &; **factor** &; **factura** &; **facto-artefacto** etc.; **factor**; **affic-** &; **confic-** &; **defic-** &; **effic-** &; **infic-** &; **perfic-** &; **prefic-** &; **profic-** &; **refic-** &; **sufficer** &; **contrafacere** &; **disfacere** &; **refacere** &; **caefacere** etc.; **manufac-** etc.; **satisfacere** etc.; **benefacere** etc.; **olfacere** etc.; **facsimile** etc.

**facibile** *adj* feasible (= that can be done or carried out)

**facibilitate** *n* feasibility

**facile** *adj* 1. easy (= not difficult); 2. **facile** (= working with ease)

*Hence*: **facilitate-facilitar-facilitation**; **facultate** &; **difficile** &

**facilitar** *v* to facilitate, make easy

**facilitate** *n* facility, ease (1. absence of difficulty; 2. power to do anything easily and quickly);

**facilitates** facilities (as in “special facilities for studies”)

**facilitation** facilitation (= act of facilitating)

**factor** *n* maker, doer

**facsimile** *n* facsimile

**facticie** *adj* factitious

**factio** *n* 1. faction (as in “political factions”); 2. sentry, watch, guard; 3. shape, form; 4. fashion, manner  
*Hence*: **factionario**; **factiose**

**factionario** *n* factionary

**factiose** *n* factious

**facto** *n* 1. feat, deed; 2. fact;

**de facto** in fact, *de facto*;

**vias de facto** acts of violence

**artefacto** *n* artifact, man-made product

**factor** *n* factor (1. agent; 2. “contributing factor”; 3. [Math.]

*Hence:* factoria

**factoria** *n* factory (= trading station, office or post of a factor)

**factura** *n* 1. invoice, bill; 2. workmanship, work

*Hence:* facturar

**facturar** *v* to bill, invoice

**facultate** *n* faculty (1. ability; 2. authority, power; 3. “the faculty of a university, etc.”);

**haber le facultate de facer un cosa** to be entitled to do something

*Hence:* facultative

**facultative** *adj* optional

**fissipede** *adj* cloven-footed, fissioned

**futur** *adj* future;

**tempore futur** [Gram.] future (tense);

**futuro, futura** intended (husband, wife)

*Hence:* futurismo; futurista; futuro

**futurismo** *n* [Art.] futurism

**futurista** *n* [Art.] futurist; *also:* *attrib.* futurist, futuristic

**futuro** *n* future (1. time to come; 2. [Gram.]

**gerundio** *n* [Gram.] gerund

**gerundivo** *n* [Gram.] gerundive

**ha**<sup>1</sup> *pr* of **haber** have, has

**haber**<sup>1</sup> *v* to have (1. to own, possess; 2. [Grammatical function: auxiliary, forming the perfect tenses]);

**haber a** to have to, be obliged to;

**haber (frigido, ration, etc.)** *see* **frigido, ration, etc.**;

**il habe** there is, there are;

**ille habe 20 annos** he is 20 years old

*Hence:* See verbal form **ha**

[**haver**] *v* (= **haber**)

**-ia**<sup>1</sup> *suffixo substantive* [used with nouns and adjectives] 1. [used with

adjectives, especially verbal adjectives in -nt-] -(c)y, -(c)e (= state or quality of being ...); 2. [used with names of peoples and persons] -ia, -y (= country, province, or region of the ...s, or named for ...)

*Hence:* -antia; -entia; -ientia; efficacia etc.; perfidia etc.; fortia etc.; ineptia etc.; modestia etc.; insomnia etc.; Arabia etc.; Francia etc.; Georgia etc.; Burgundia etc.

**-ibile** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in -er and -ir] -ible, -able (= that can be ...ed; that is worthy to be ...)

*Hence:* legibile etc.; audibile etc.; deducibile etc.; deductibile etc.; defensibile etc.; flexibile etc.; sensibile etc.

**-iente**<sup>1</sup> *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in -ir; forming verbal adjectives] -ing, -ient (as in “nourishing,” “nutrient”)

*Hence:* -ientia; conveniente etc.; obediente etc.

**-iente**<sup>2</sup> *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in -ir] -ient (1. one who or that which is ...ient; 2. one who or that which ...)

*Hence:* emolliente etc.; expediente etc.

**-ientia** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in -ir] -ience, -iency (= state or quality of ...ing or being ...ient)

*Hence:* convenientia etc.; experientia etc.

**-imento** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in -er and -ir] -iment, -ishment, -ment (= action or result of ...ing)

*Hence:* abolimento etc.; assortimento etc.; blandimento etc.; experimento etc.; sedimento etc.

**immanecabile** *adj* unmanageable

**immanicar** *v* to fix a handle to

**impedimento** *n* 1. (act of) impeding; 2. impediment, hindrance

**impedir** *v* to impede, hinder

*Hence:* impedimento; impeditive

**impeditivo** *adj* impeding, impeditive

**imperdibile** *adj* unlosable

**imperfecte** *adj* imperfect (1. not perfect; 2. [Gram.])

**imperfectibile** *adj* imperfectible

**imperfectibilitate** *n* imperfectibility

**imperfectio** *n* imperfection

**imperfecto** *n* [Gram.] imperfect

**improductivo** *adj* unproductive

**in**<sup>-2</sup> *prefixo* [**i-** before **-gn-**; **il-** before **-l-**; **im-** before **-b-**, **-m-**, **-p-**; **ir-** before **-r-**; used with adjectives and nouns] **in-**, **i-**, **il-**, **im-**, **ir-**, **un-** (= not ...; lacking ...; lack of ...)

*Hence:* ignobile etc.; illimitabile etc.; immaterial etc.; inactive etc.: indigestion etc.; infame etc.; informe etc.; irreligion etc.: irregular etc.

**in**<sup>-1</sup> *prefixo verbal* [**il-** before **-l-**; **im-** before **-b-**, **-m-**, **-p-**; **ir-** before **-r-**; used with verbs, and, in combination with verbal suffixes, with nouns and adjectives] **in-**, **il-**, **im-**, **ir-** (= in, into [expressing position in or on, motion into, change into, etc.])

*Hence:* illuminar etc.; imbiber etc.; imbursar etc.; incarnar etc.; incrustar etc.; incubar etc.; inducer etc.; irradiar etc.

**in** *prep* in, into; for

**in plus, in fin**, etc. *cf.* **plus, fin**, etc.

**inconveniente**<sup>1</sup> *adj* improper, not decent

**inconveniente**<sup>2</sup> *n* inconvenience

**inconvenientia** *n* impropriety (= incorrectness of behavior)

**incoraggiamento (-ja-)** *n* encouragement

**incoraggiar (-ja-)** *v* to encourage

**indefectibile** *adj* indefectible

**indefectibilitate** *n* indefectibility

**inducer [-duc-/-duct-]** *v* to induce (1. as in “to induce a person to do something”; 2. [Logic]; 3. [Elec.]);

**inducer in error** to mislead;

**inducer in tentation** to lead into temptation;

**circuito inducite** [Elec.] induced circuit

*Hence:* induction; inductive; inductor

**induction** *n* induction (1. [Logic]; 2. [Elec.; Magnet.]);

**bobina de induction** induction coil

**inductive** *adj* I. inducing, leading; II. inductive (1. [Logic]; 2. [Elec., Magnet.])

**inductor** *n* 1. [Elec.] inductor; *attrib* [Elec.] inductive; 2. inducer

**ingdite** *adj* 1. inedited; 2. unpublished

**inefficace** *adj* ineffective, inefficacious

**inefficacia** *n* inefficacy

**inefficiente** *adj* inefficient, inefficacious

**inefficiencia** *n* inefficiency

**infacibile** *adj* infeasible, unfeasible

**infacibilitate** *n* infeasibility, unfeasibility

**infectar** *v* to infect

**infecte** *adj* foul (= offensive to the senses)

**infection** *n* infection

**infectiose** *adj* infectious

**infective** *adj* infectious, infective

**infic- [-fic-/-fect-]** *v* [occurring in derivatives]

*Hence:* infection-infectiose, disinfection; infective; infecte; infectar-disinfectar-disinfectante<sup>1</sup>-disinfectante<sup>2</sup>, disinfectator

**inferre** *adj* [Bot.] inferior (as in “inferior ovary”)

*Hence:* inferior &

**inferior** *adj* 1. lower; 2. inferior

*Hence:* inferioritate

**inferioritate** *n* inferiority  
**infime** *adj* 1. minute, tiny; 2. lowly [Isto non appare in le IED. Illo es un superlativo in origine.]  
**insufficiente** *adj* 1. insufficient; 2. incapable, incompetent  
**insufficiencia** *n* 1. insufficiency; 2. incapacity, incompetence  
**insuperabile** *adj* insuperable  
**inter** *prep* 1. between; 2. among  
*Hence:* intertanto etc.; [interdum] etc.  
**inter-** *prefixo* [used with nouns, adjectives, and verbs; also in combination with adjectival suffixes]  
 inter- (= between, among)  
*Hence:* interacto etc.; interlingua etc., interstellar etc; intervertebral etc.; intercambiar etc.; intervenir etc.  
**intervenir** [-ven-/vent-] *v* to intervene (as in “to intervene in a quarrel”)  
*Hence:* intervention  
**intervention** *n* intervention (as in “intervention in a quarrel”)  
**intraducibile** *adj* untranslatable  
**intransitive** *adj* [Gram.] intransitive  
**intro** *adv* inwardly, internally, on the inside, in  
**intro-** *prefixo* [used with verbs] intro- (= inwards, to the inside)  
*Hence:* introducer etc.; introspicer etc.  
**introducer** [-duc-/duct-] *v* to introduce (= to insert, put in, bring in, etc.)  
*Hence:* introduction; introductive; introductor; introductori  
**introduction** *n* introduction;  
**littera de introduction** letter of introduction  
**introductive** *adj* introductory, introductive  
**introductor** *n* 1. introducer; 2. introductor (of ambassadors)  
**introductori** *adj* introductory

**invader** [-vad-/vas-] *v* to invade  
*Hence:* invasion; invasive; invasor  
**invasion** *n* invasion  
**invasive** *adj* invasive  
**invasor** *n* invader  
**-ion** *suffixo substantive* [used with the second stem of verbs in **-er** and **-ir**;  
*note:* **-ion** + **-ose** = **-iose**] **-ion** (= action or result of ...ing)  
*Hence:* election etc.; vision etc.; inflexion etc.; distribution etc.; solution etc.; sanction etc.  
**ir** *v* to go;  
**ir a (un persona)** to suit, be becoming to (someone);  
**ir e venir** to walk up and down  
*Hence:* adir &; ambir &; circuir &; exir &; obir &; preterir &; transir &; see also verbal forms **va**, [**van**], [**vamos**]  
**irreducibile** *adj* irreducible  
**irreducibilitate** *n* irreducibility  
**-ismo** *suffixo substantive* [used with nouns, adjectives, and verbs in **-isar**]  
**-ism** (1. action, process, practice, or result of ...izing; 2. state or practice of being ...; 3. [Med.] abnormal condition resulting from excess of ...; 4. doctrine or practice of ... or concerned with what is ...; 5. something characteristic of ...; *also:* the language of ...)  
*Hence:* baptismo etc.; hypnotismo etc.; magnetismo etc.; barbarismo etc.; despotismo etc.; alcoholismo etc.; plumbismo etc.; calvinismo etc.; socialismo etc.; gallicismo etc.; provincialismo etc.  
**-issime (-issime)** *suffixo adjective* [used with adjectives] most, very, greatly ...  
*Hence:* -issimo; fortissime etc.

**-ista**<sup>1</sup> *suffixo substantive* [used with nouns and adjectives, and with verbs in **-isar**] -ist (1. one who ...izes or believes in ...izing; 2. one who practices the art or science of ...; 3. adherent of the doctrine of or of the ...)

*Hence:* baptista etc.; clarinettista etc.; novellista etc.; biologista etc.; calvinista etc.; evolutionista etc.; socialista etc.

**-ista**<sup>2</sup> *suffixo adjective* [used with nouns and adjectives, and with verbs in **-isar**] -ist, -istic (= pertaining to ...ism or to ...ists)

*Hence:* baptista etc.; socialista etc.

**-itate** *suffixo substantive* [used with adjectives; **-it-** before additional suffix] -ity, -iety (= state or quality of being ...)

*Hence:* regularitate etc.; varietate etc.

**-ition** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er** and **-ir**; *note:* **-ition** + **-ose** = **-itiose**] -ition (= action or result of ...ing)

*Hence:* addition etc.; apparition etc.; audition etc.; fruition etc.; volition etc.

**-itive** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -itive (1. tending to ...; 2. having the function of ...ing)

*Hence:* definitive etc.; fugitive etc.; intuitive etc.

**-itor** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -itor, -er (= one who, or that which ...s)

*Hence:* editor etc.; consumitor etc.; servitor etc.

**-itori** *suffixo adjective* [used with verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -itory (= pertaining to, or serving for, the action of ...ing)

*Hence:* -itoria; -itorio; meritori etc.; auditori etc.; transitori etc.

**-itoria** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -e (= instrument for ...ing)

*Hence:* frigitoria etc.; fritoria etc.

**-itorio** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -itory, -itorium (= place where ...ing is done)

*Hence:* auditorio etc.; dormitorio etc.

**-itura** *suffixo substantive* [used with verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -iture (= action or result of ...ing)

*Hence:* brunitura etc.; vestitura etc.

**-ive** *suffixo adjective* [used with the second stem of verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -ive (1. tending to ...; 2. having the function of ...ing)

*Hence:* receptive etc.; decisive etc.; reflexive etc.; executive etc.; diminutive etc.; inventive etc.

**lavamanos** *n* washstand

**[ma]** *conj* but;

**non solmente ... ma alsì** not only ... but also (= **mais**)

**mais**<sup>2</sup> *conj* but;

**non solmente ... mais etiam** not only ... but also

**manata** *n* handful

**mancipar** *v* to make over or deliver up as property

**mancipe** *n* purchaser

*Hence:* mancipar-emancipar etc.

**mandante** *n* [Law] principal, mandator

**mandar** *v* 1. to order (= to have a person follow an order or instruction); 2. to send

*Hence:* mandante; mandato &; commandar &; contramandar; demandar &

**mandatario** *n* mandatary, mandatory; *also:* attorney, agent, etc.

**mandato** *n* 1. order, command; 2. [Law, Pol.] mandate;

**mandato postal** (postal) money order

*Hence:* mandatario

**manear** *v* to handle (a tool, instrument); *also:* [Equit.] to manage; train, break in

*Hence:* maneo; maneamento; maneabile-maneabilitate, immaneabile

**maneabile** *adj* easy to handle; manageable

**maneabilitate** *n* wieldiness; manageability

**maneamento** *n* handling (of a tool, instrument, etc.)

**mango** *n* I. stratagem, trick; II. manège (1. horsemanship; 2. riding school)

**manica** *n* 1. [Clothing] sleeve; 2. hose (= flexible tube for conveying water, etc.); 3. channel, strait; 4. handcuff; 5. gas-mantle;

**in manicas de camisa** in shirt sleeves;

**haber le manica large** to be lenient (in judging moral matters);

**le Manica** the (English) Channel

**manichetto** *n* muff

**manico** *n* handle (of a hammer, broom, plow, etc.); neck (of a violin)

*Hence:* manichetto; dismanicar; immanicar

**manicuro** *n* manicurist

**manilla** *n* 1. bracelet; 2. shackle

**maniluvio** *n* [Med.] maniluvium, bath for the hands

**mano** *n* I. hand (1. hand of a person; 2. handwriting); II. quire (of paper);

**sub mano** in an underhanded way; **del mano al mano** directly, without intermediary;

**de prime mano** first-hand;

**dar le ultime mano a** to give the final touch to;

**un mano lava le altere** you scratch my back, I scratch yours;

**demandar le mano de un persona** to ask for someone's hand;

**mano morte** mortmain;

**lavar se le manos de** to wash one's hands of;

**venir al manos** to come to blows;

**de secunde mano** second-hand

*Hence:* manata; manilla; manual; manico &; manica; manear &; manumitter etc.; manicuro etc.; quadrumane etc.; manufac- etc.; manuscripte etc.; manomorte etc.; manicuro etc.; maniluvio etc.; mantener etc.; mancipe etc.; sinistromane etc.; quadrumane etc.; lavamanos etc.

**manomorte** *n* [Law] mortmain

**mantenentia** *n* maintenance (1. as in "maintenance of order"; 2. means of sustenance)

**mantener** *v* to maintain (1. to keep in the same position or status; 2. to adhere to an opinion)

*Hence:* mantenimiento; mantenentia; mantenitor

**mantenimento** *n* maintenance (1. as in "maintenance of order"; 2. means of sustenance)

**mantenitor** *n* maintainer

**manual**<sup>1</sup> *adj* manual

**manual**<sup>2</sup> *n* manual (= handbook)

**manufac-** [**fac-**/**-fact-**] *v* [occurring in derivatives]

*Hence:* manufactura-manufacturari, manufacturar

**manufatura** *n* 1. factory, manufactory; 2. manufacture, fabrication

**manufaturar** *v* to manufacture

**manufacturari** *adj* manufacturing (as in “manufacturing town”)

**manumission** *n* manumission

**manumitter** [-mitt-/miss-] *v* to manumit

*Hence:* manumission

**manuscripte** *adj* manuscript

*Hence:* manuscripto

**manuscripto** *n* manuscript

**mille-pedes** *n* centipede, millepede

**misericorde** *adj* merciful, compassionate, sympathizing  
*Hence:* misericordia-misericordiose

**misericordia** *n* I. mercy, compassion, pity; II. misericord (1. [R.C.Ch.] dispensation from fasting, etc.; 2. [Eccl. Arch.] miserere; 3. dagger for giving the *coup de grâce*);

**misericordia!** mercy! gracious! etc.

**misericordiose** *adj* merciful, full of pity  
**[ob]** *prep* towards; before, in front of; on account of, because of

**obir** *v* to perish, die

*Hence:* obito-obituari, obituario

**obito** *n* 1. death, demise; 2. [Eccl.] anniversary mass, obit

**obituari** *adj* obituary

**obituario** *n* [R.C.Ch.] register of deaths, obituary

**-oide<sup>1</sup>** *suffixo adjective* [used with nouns] -oid (= like ..., shaped like ...)

*Hence:* deltoide etc.; negroide etc.

**oler** *v* to smell (= to emit a smell)

*Hence:* olente-olentia; redoler & olfacer etc.

**olfacer** [-fac-/fact-] *v* to smell (something)

*Hence:* olfaction; olfactive; olfactori

**olfaction** *n* [Physiol.] olfaction

**olfactive** *adj* olfactory (as in “olfactory organ”)

**olfactori** *adj* olfactory (as in “olfactory organ”)

**onto-** [occurring in compounds] onto- (= being)

*Hence:* ontologo etc.; ontogenia etc.; ontogenetic etc.; paleontologo etc.

**ontogenese** *n* ontogenesis, ontogeny

**ontogenesis** *n* ontogenesis, ontogeny

**ontogenetic** *adj* ontogenetic

**ontogenia** *n* ontogeny (1. “science of ontogeny”; 2. ontogenesis)

*Hence:* ontogenista

**ontogenista** *n* ontogenist

**ontologia** *n* ontology

**ontologic** *adj* ontologic, ontological

**ontologista** *n* ontologist

**ontologo** *n* ontologist

*Hence:* ontologia-ontologista; ontologic

**-or** *suffixo substantive* [used with the second stem of verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -or, -er (= one who or that which ...)

*Hence:* receptor etc.; oppressor etc.; distributor etc.; motor etc.; inventor etc.

**-ori** *suffixo adjective* [used with the second stem of verb in **-er** and **-ir**] -ory (= pertaining to, or serving for, the action of ...ing)

*Hence:* -orio; satisfactori etc.; delusori etc.; sensori etc.

**-orio** *suffixo substantive* [used with the second stem of verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -ory, -orium (= place where ...ing is done)

*Hence:* refectorio etc.; sensorio etc.

**-ose** *suffixo adjective* [used with nouns; *note:* **-ion** + **-ose** = **-iose**] -ose, -ous (1. having, full of, rich in ...; 2. characterized by ...)

*Hence:* ambizioso etc.; coragioso etc.; infettioso etc.; jocoso etc.; giudizioso etc.; religioso etc.; zeloso etc.

**oval<sup>1</sup>** *adj* oval

**oval**<sup>2</sup> *n* oval

**ovar** *v* to exult; [Rom. Antiq.] to celebrate an ovation

*Hence:* ovante; ovation

**ovante** 1. *ppr* of **ovar**; 2. *adj* exulting

**ovarian** *adj* ovarian

**ovario** *n* [Anat.] ovary

**ovariotomía** *n* ovariectomy

**ovate** *adj* ovate

**ovation** *n* ovation (1. [Rom. Antiq.]; 2. as in “to receive an ovation”)

**oviducto** *n* [Anat.] oviduct

**ovipare** *adj* oviparous

*Hence:* oviparitate

**ovo** + **-pare** suffixo adjective

derivate de **parer**<sup>2</sup>

**parer**<sup>2</sup> [**par-/part-**] *v* to bear, give birth to

*Hence:* parente &; parto; parturir &; ovipare etc.; sudoripare etc.; vivipare etc.; multipare etc.; unipare etc.; puerpera etc.

**oviparitate** *n* oviparity

**ovo** *n* 1. egg; 2. [Biol.] ovum

*Hence:* ovario-ovarian, ovariectomy etc.; ovulo-ovular<sup>1</sup>, ovular<sup>2</sup>-ovulation; oval; ovate; ovoide; oviducto etc.; ovipare etc.; ovovivipare etc.

**ovoide** *adj* ovoid

**ovovivipare** *adj* [Zool.] ovoviviparous

**ovular**<sup>1</sup> *adj* [Bot., Physiol.] ovular

**ovular**<sup>2</sup> *v* [Biol.] to ovulate

**ovulation** *n* [Biol.] ovulation

**ovulo** *n* [Bot., Physiol.] ovule

**parve** *adj* little, small

*Hence:* parvitate

**parvitate** *n* littleness, smallness

**pedage (-aje)** *n* toll

*Hence:* pedagero

**pedagero (-ajéro)** *n* toll collector

**pedal**<sup>1</sup> *adj* pedal

*Hence:* pedal<sup>2</sup>-pedalar

**pedal**<sup>2</sup> *n* pedal

**pedalar** *v* to pedal

**pede** *n* I. foot (1. foot of man or animal; also of tree, mountain, page, etc.; 2. [Meas.]; 3. [Metrics]); II. leg (of a chair, table, etc.);

**a pede** on foot;

**soldato a pede** foot soldier;

**al pede del littera** literally;

**prender pede** to gain a footing or foothold;

**pede equin** clubfoot

*Hence:* pedage &; pedica; pedicello &; pediculo; pedunculo &; pedon; pedal &; pedestre; expedir &; impedir &; pedestallo etc.; pedicuro etc.; pediluvio etc.; pedomonte etc.; pedometro etc.; millepedes etc.; solipede etc.; velocipede etc.; físsipede etc.; bipede etc.

**pedemontan** *adj* piedmont (as in “a piedmont glacier”)

**pedemonte** *n* piedmont (= piedmont district);

**Pedemonte** Piedmont (in Italy)

*Hence:* pedemontan; pedemontese

**pedemontese** *adj* Piedmont,

Piedmontese (= pertaining to Piedmont, Italy)

**pedestallo** *n* pedestal

**pedestre** *adj* pedestrian

**pedica** *n* shackle; *also:* snare

**pedicello** *n* [Bot.] pedicel

*Hence:* pedicellate

**pedicellate** *adj* [Bot.] pedicellate

**pedículo**<sup>1</sup> *n* louse

*Hence:* pedicular; pediculose; expedicular

**pedículo**<sup>2</sup> *n* [Bot.] pedicle, pedicel

**pedicular** *adj* pedicular, lousy

**pediculose** *adj* lousy, pediculous

**pedicuro** *n* chiropodist, pedicure

**pediluvio** *n* [Med.] pediluvium, foot bath

**pedon** *n* 1. pedestrian; 2. infantryman; 3. [Chess] pawn

**peduncular** *adj* [Bot.] peduncular

**pedunculate** *adj* [Bot.] pedunculate

**pedunculo** *n* [Bot.] stalk, stem, peduncle  
*Hence:* peduncular; pedunculate

**pedometro** *n* pedometer

**per** *prep* 1. through (= from one side to the other of); *also:* during, throughout; 2. by (= by the agency of; through; by means of); *also:* per  
*Hence:* perque etc.; percentage etc.; percentual etc.; perenne etc.

**per-** *prefixo* per- (1. through, throughout; 2. thoroughly, completely; extremely, very; *also:* extreme, great; 3. away entirely; away from the good)  
*Hence:* perforar etc.; pernoctar etc.; percurrer etc.; perdurar etc.; permaner etc.; pervenir etc.; perfic- etc.; [permulte] etc.; pertinace etc.; pertusse etc.; perfide etc.; perjurar etc.; perverter etc.; perir etc.

**perder** *v* 1. to ruin, undo; 2. to lose;  
**perder se** to lose one's way, go astray;  
**perder (un traino)** to miss (a train)  
*Hence:* perdibile-imperdibile; perdition; perdita

**perdibile** *adj* losable

**perdition** *n* 1. ruin; 2. [Theol.] perdition

**perdita** *n* loss;  
**perditas** [Mil.] casualties, losses

**plusquamperfecto** *n* pluperfect

**per** *prep* 1. through (= from one side to the other of); *also:* during, throughout; 2. by (= by the agency of; through; by means of); *also:* per  
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**perfectibile** *adj* perfectible

**perfectibilitate** *n* perfectibility

**perfection** *n* perfection (1. act of perfecting; 2. state of being perfect)

**perfectionamento** *n* (act of) perfecting

**perfectionar** *v* to perfect

**perfective** *adj* perfective

**perfecte** *adj* perfect;

**tempore perfecte** perfect tense

**perfecto** *n* [(Gram.)] perfect

**plusquamperfecto** *n* pluperfect

**perfic-** [-fic-/fect-] *v* [occurring in derivatives]  
*Hence:* perfectibile-perfectibilitate, imperfectibile-imperfectibilitate; perfection-perfectionar-perfectionamento, imperfection; perfective; perfecte-imperfecte-imperfecto, perfecto-plusquamperfecto etc.

**pervenir** *v* to arrive, succeed in arriving (at a place, etc.)

**postdatar** *v* to date forward, postdate

**[pre]** *adv/prep* 1. before, in front (of); 2. in comparison with; 3. because of

**pre-** *prefixo* [used with nouns, adjectives, verbs; also in combination with adjectival suffixes] pre- (= before in time, position, rank)  
*Hence:* prehistoria, etc.; prematur, etc.; predisponer, etc.; prebronchial, etc.

**perfecto** *n* prefect

**prefectoral** *adj* prefectoral, prefectorial

**prefectura** *n* 1. prefectship; 2. prefecture  
**prefic- [-fic-/fect-]** *v* [occurring in derivatives]  
*Hence:* prefectoral; prefectura-subprefectura; prefecto-subprefecto  
**presentabile** *adj* presentable  
**presentar** *v* to present;  
**presentar le armas** to present arms;  
**presentar (un persona a un altere)** to introduce (one person to another)  
*Hence:* presentabile; presentation; presentator; representar &  
**presentation** *n* presentation;  
**littera de presentation** letter of introduction  
**presentator** *n* presenter  
**presente**<sup>1</sup> *adj* present;  
**le tempore presente** the present tense;  
**per le presentes** [Law] by these presents  
*Hence:* presentia-presential; presentar &  
**presente**<sup>2</sup> *n* present (1. the time being; 2. [Gram.]; 3. gift);  
**al presente** at present;  
**pro le presente** for the present  
**presentia** *n* presence (1. being present; 2. demeanor);  
**presentia de spirito** presence of mind  
**presential** *adj* presential  
**preter** I. *adv* past, beyond; II. *prep* 1. past, along(side of), beyond; 2. except, excepting; 3. in addition to  
*Hence:* [preterea] etc.  
**preterir** *v* 1. to pass by; 2. to pass over, omit  
*Hence:* preterition; preterite-preterito  
**preterite** *adj* past (1. belonging to former days; 2. [Gram.] preterit)  
**preterition** *n* [Rhet.] preterition

**preterito** *n* [Gram.] past, preterit  
**prevenir [-ven-/vent-]** *v* 1. to forestall; 2. to forewarn, warn, caution  
*Hence:* prevention; preventive  
**prevention** *n* 1. prevention; 2. bias, prejudice  
**preventive** *adj* preventive;  
**medicina preventive** preventive medicine;  
**prision preventive, detention preventive** preliminary detention  
**primatia (-ia)** *n* primacy (1. pre-eminence; 2. office or dignity of a primite)  
**pro** *prep* for (1. not against; 2. in place of, in exchange or return for);  
**pro (+ inf)** in order to;  
**partir pro (Paris)** to leave or set out for (Paris)  
*Hence:* proque etc.  
**pro-** *prefixo* pro- (1. forward, forth; 2. before in time or place; 3. deputy, agent of ; 3. in favor of, on the side of)  
*Hence:* producer etc.; proponer etc.; proconsule etc.; prosemita etc.  
**producer [-duc-/duct-]** *v* to produce (1. to bring forward, show; 2. to bring forth, be productive of)  
*Hence:* producibile-productibilitate; production-superproduction; productive-productivitate, improductive; productur; producto-subproducto; reproducer &  
**producibile** *adj* producibile  
**producibilitate** *n* producibility  
**production** *n* production (1. as in “the production of evidence in court”; 2. producing, making)  
**productive** *adj* productive  
**productivitate** *n* productivity  
**producto** *n* product (1. result of producing; 2. [Arith.]

**productor** *n* producer (= one who produces or makes); *attrib.* producing

**profecticie** *adj* [Rom. Law] profectitious

**profic-** [**-fic-/fect-**] *v* [occurring in derivatives]

*Hence:* proficiente; profecticie

**proficiente** *adj* making progress, advancing

**provenir** *v* to arise, spring (from)

*Hence:* provenientia

**provenientia** *n* provenance, provenience

**quadrumane** *adj* [Zool.] quadrumanous

**que<sup>2</sup>** (**ke, kwe**) *conj* 1. that; 2. than

*Hence:* [esque] etc.; proque etc.; [porque] etc.; ubique etc.; [itaque] etc.

**quinte** *adj* fifth;

(**le**) **quinte parte, (le) quinto** (the) fifth part, fifth;

**quinte columna** fifth column

*Hence:* quintetto; quintillion; quintan &; quintar; quintessentia etc.; quintuple etc.; quintuplicar etc.; dece-quinte etc.; quinta

**quintessentia** *n* quintessence

**radio<sup>1</sup>** *n* I. ray (“ray of light, etc.”); II. radius (1. [Anat.]; 2. [Math.]); III. spoke (“spoke of a wheel”);

**radio X** x-ray

**radio<sup>2</sup>** *n* radio (1. wireless telephony and telegraphy; 2. radio receiving set)

*Hence:* radiofrequentia etc.; radiogramma etc.; radiodiffunder etc.

**radioconductor** *n* [Elec.] radioconductor

**re-** *prefixo* [used with verbs; also in connection with verbal suffixes] re- (1. back, backwards; 2. again)

*Hence:* reabsorber etc.; reager etc.; reflecter etc.; revaccinar etc.

**recordar** *v* to remind;

**recordar un cosa a un persona** to remind someone of something

**reducer [-duc-/duct-]** *v* to reduce (1. to cut down, diminish; 2. [Surg.]; 3. [Chem.] to deoxidize);

**reducer un persona al silencio** to reduce someone to silence;

**reducer a pulvere** to reduce to dust;

**reducer fracciones al mesme denominator** to reduce fractions to a common denominator

*Hence:* reducibile-reducibilitate, irreducibile-irreducibilitate; reduction; reductive; reductor; reducto

**reducibile** *adj* reducible

**reducibilitate** *n* reducibility

**reduction** *n* reduction (1. diminution, cutting down; 2. copy made on a smaller scale; 3. [Surg.]; 4. [Chem.]; 5. [Arith.])

**reductive** *adj* reductive (= tending to reduce)

**reducto** *n* 1. [Mil.] redoubt; 2. casino (= building used for social meetings, gambling, etc.)

**reductor** *n* reducer (1. one who reduces or cuts down; 2. [Chem.] reducing agent)

**reexpedir** *v* to send on, forward

**reexpedition** *n* sending on, forwarding

**refacer [-fac-/fact-]** *v* 1. to do or make again; 2. to repair, restore;

**refacer se** to recover (one's health)

*Hence:* refaction

**refaction** *n* 1. (act of) doing or making again; 2. repair, (act or process of) repairing

**refection** *n* refreshment, refectation

**refectorio** *n* refectory

**refic-** [**-fic-/fect-**] *v* [occurring in derivatives]

*Hence*: refectio; refectorio  
**render** *v* I. to give back, return; II. to render (1. to give up, yield; 2. to translate; 3. to cause to become)  
*Hence*: rendimiento; rendition  
**rendimiento** *n* yield, return;  
**le rendimiento de un machina** the efficiency of a machine  
**rendition** *n* surrender (as in “surrender to the enemy”)  
**representable** *adj* representable  
**representante** *n* representative;  
**Camera del Representantes** House of Representatives  
**representar** *v* I. to re-present, present again; II. to represent (1. to be a representative of; 2. to give a representation of; *also*: to present, perform)  
*Hence*: representante; representabile; representation; representative; representator  
**representation** *n* I. re-presentation (= second or new presentation); II. representation (1. portrayal; *also*: performance; 2. act or state of representing as a representative)  
**representative** *adj* representative  
**representator** *n* representer  
**reproducer [-duc-/-duct-]** *v* to reproduce (1. to produce again; 2. to make a copy or copies of);  
**reproducer se** to reproduce, multiply  
*Hence*: reproducibile; reproduction; reproductive  
**reproducibile** *adj* reproducible  
**reproduction** *n* reproduction (1. act of reproducing or producing again; 2. [Biol.]; 3. copy, likeness, etc.)  
**reproductive** *adj* reproductive  
**revenir** *v* 1. to come again; 2. to come back, return

**salve** *adj* safe (= unhurt);  
**san e salve** safe and sound  
*Hence*: salvia; salvar-salva, salvabile, salvamento, salvation, salvator; salveconducto etc.; salvaguarda etc.; salvo  
**salveconducto** *n* safe-conduct  
**satis** *adv* 1. enough; 2. rather, somewhat;  
**esser satis** to be enough;  
**haber satis** to have enough;  
**satis de (tempore, etc.)** enough (time, etc.), (time, etc.) enough  
*Hence*: satietate; satiar &; assatis; satisfacer etc.  
**satisfacente** 1. *ppr* of **satisfacer**; 2. *adj* satisfactory  
**satisfacer [-fac-/-fact-]** *v* to satisfy  
*Hence*: satisfacente; satisfaction; satisfactori; satisfacte  
**satisfacte** *adj* satisfied, content  
**satisfaction** *n* satisfaction;  
**dar satisfaction** to give satisfaction  
**satisfactori** *adj* satisfactory; *also*: [Theol.]  
**sed** *conj* but  
**seducer [-duc-/-duct-]** *v* to seduce  
*Hence*: seducimento; seducibile; seduction; seductive; seductor  
**seducibile** *adj* seducible  
**seducimento** *n* seducement  
**seduction** *n* seduction (1. act of seducing; 2. that which seduces)  
**seductive** *adj* seductive  
**seductor** *n* seducer  
**[ser]** *v* to be  
(= **esser**)  
*Hence*: [sera]; [serea]  
**[sera] (-rá)** *fut* of **ser** will be, shall be  
(= **essera**)  
**[serea] (-éa)** *cond* of **ser** would be, should be  
(= **esserea**)

**sia** *pr subj* of **esser** be, may be, let there be;

**sia ... sia ...** be (it) ... or be (it) ...; whether ... or ...

**simile**<sup>1</sup> *adj* like, resembling, similar

*Hence:* similitude; similar<sup>1</sup> &; simular &; similar<sup>2</sup> &; dissimile &; similauro etc.; facsimile etc.; verisimile etc.; simul

**sinistromane** *adj* left-handed (using the left hand more easily than the right)

[**so**] *pr 1me pers sing* of **esser** (I) am (= **(io) es**)

**solipede**<sup>1</sup> *adj* [Zool.] soliped

**solipede**<sup>2</sup> *n* [Zool.] soliped

[**somos**] (**só-**) *pr 1me pers pl* of **esser** (we) are

(= **(nos) es**)

[**son**] *pr pl* of **esser** are

(= **(nos, vos, illes, illas, illos) es**)

**sub** *prep* under, below, beneath

**sub-** *prefixo* [subject to assimilation before **-c-**, **-f-**, **-g-**, **-m-**, **-p-**, **-r-**; sometimes **sus-** before **-c-**, **-p-**, **-t-**] **sub-**, **suc-**, **suf-**, **sug-**, **sum-**, **sup-**, **sur-**, **sus-** (1. under, underneath; 2. subordinate; subdivision of; 3. slightly; 4. up, upwards)

*Hence:* subclavio etc.; sublingual etc.; sublinear etc.; suburbio etc.; subalimantar etc.; subbullir etc.; sublevar etc.; succurrer etc.; suffumigar etc.; supportar etc.; supprimer etc.; suspender etc.; sustener etc.

**subprefecto** *n* subprefect

**subprefectura** *n* subprefecture

**subproducto** *n* by-product

**subvenir** [**-ven-/vent-**] *v* to assist, aid

*Hence:* subvention-subventionar

**subvention** *n* subvention

**subventionar** *v* to subsidize, endow

**sufficer** *v* to suffice, be sufficient

*Hence:* sufficiente-sufficientia, insufficiente-insufficientia

**sufficiente** *adj* sufficient

**sufficientia** *n* 1. sufficiency (= sufficient quantity, supply, etc.); 2. (adequate) qualification, ability, competence

**super** I. *prep* 1. on, upon; on top of; above, over; 2. about, concerning, on; II. *adv* above, on top;

**super toto** above all

*Hence:* superbe &; supere-superior &, superar-superabile-insuperabile

**super-** *prefixo* super-, over- (1. over, above; 2. very; excessively, too much)

*Hence:* supercarga etc.; supertaxa etc.; supertoto etc.; superhuman etc.; superflue etc.; superabundar etc.; superpagar etc.; superponer etc.

**superbe** *adj* 1. arrogant, overbearing; 2. superb

*Hence:* superbia

**superbia** *n* arrogance, haughtiness

**superabile** *adj* surmountable, superable

**superar** *v* 1. to overcome, vanquish, surmount; 2. to surpass, excel, exceed

**supere** *adj* higher, upper

**superior**<sup>1</sup> *adj* 1. higher, upper; 2. superior

*Hence:* superioritate

**superior**<sup>2</sup> *n* superior; *also:* [Ecl.];

**matre superior** mother superior

**superioritate** *n* superiority

**superproduction** *n* overproduction

**supervenientia** *n* supervenience

**supervenir** *v* to happen, supervene

*Hence:* supervenientia

**supreme** *adj* 1. supreme; 2. last, final;

**le hora supreme** the last hour, the hour of death;

**in le supreme grado** in the highest degree;

**corte supreme** Supreme Court

*Hence:* suprematia  
**suprematia (-ia)** *n* supremacy  
**-tomia** *n* [occurring in compounds] -tomy (= cutting)  
**[tra]** *prep* through  
 (= **trans**)  
**traducer [-duc-/-duct-]** *v* 1. to convey, transfer; 2. to translate (as in “to translate into French”)  
*Hence:* traducibile-intraducibile; traduction; traductor  
**traducibile** *adj* translatable  
**traduction** *n* translation (1. act of translating from one language into another; 2. version resulting from translation)  
**traductor** *n* translator (= one who translates from one language into another)  
**trans** *prep* across, over, beyond, on the farther side of  
**trans-** *prefixo* [**tran-** before **-s-** + consonant] **trans-**, **tran-** (1. beyond, across; 2. through; 3. [expressing change, transformation])  
*Hence:* transalpin etc.; transmontan etc.; transparer etc.; transferer etc.; transformar etc.; transsubstantiar etc.; transcender etc.; transcriber etc.  
**transiente** *adj* passing, transient  
**transir** *v* to go across, go through  
*Hence:* transiente; transition; transitive &; transitori; transito  
**transition** *n* transition  
**transitive** *adj* [Gram.] transitive  
*Hence:* intransitive  
**transito** *n* transit  
**transitori** *adj* transitory, transient;  
**periodo transitori** period of transition  
**-ura** *suffixo substantive* [used with the second stem of verbs in **-er** and **-ir**] -ure (= action or result of ...ing)

*Hence:* mixtura etc.; pictura etc.; fissura etc.; cultura etc.; copertura etc.  
**va'** *pr* of **vader** 1. go, goes; [grammatical function: auxiliary, forming the future or immediate future];  
**va!** go!;  
**io va comenciar** I shall begin, I am going to begin  
**vader [vad-/-vas-]** *v* to go  
*Hence:* evader &; invader &; see *verbal forms* va, [van], [vamos]  
**[vamos]** *pr 1me pers pl* of **vader** I. (we) go, are going; II. let's go, let us go; III. [Grammatical functions: 1. auxiliary, forming the future or immediate future; 2. auxiliary, forming the imperative];  
**vamos comenciar** 1. we shall begin, are going to begin; 2. let's begin, let us begin  
**[van]** *pr pl* of **vader** 1. go; 2. [grammatical function: auxiliary forming the future or immediate future];  
**nos van comenciar** we shall begin, we are going to begin  
 (= (**nos, vos, illes, illas, illos**) **va**)  
**velocipede** *n* velocipede  
*Hence:* velocipedista; velodromo etc.  
**velocipedista** *n* velocipedist  
**venir [ven-/vent-]** *v* to come;  
**venir al mundo** to come into the world, be born;  
**venir al manos** to come to blows;  
**facer venir** to send for  
*Hence:* venita; advenir &; circumvenir; convenir &; contravenir &; devenir; evenir &; intervenir &; pervenir; prevenir &; provenir &; revenir; subvenir &; supervenir &; benvenite etc.

**venita** *n* coming

**viaducto** *n* viaduct

**vive** *adj* 1. alive, live, living; 2. lively;

**vivipare** *adj* viviparous (= producing living young)

*Hence:* ovovivipare etc.

(to be continued)

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